

Index

a

- accelerated ageing 475
- adherend–adhesive interface 246
- adhesion-inhibiting effect 434
- adhesive–adherend phase boundary
 - polymer adhesives on impenetrable solids 28–32
 - polymerisation on solids 32–33
- adhesive interaction
 - chemical adhesion mechanisms 11–12
 - electrostatic component of adhesion 21
 - mechanical interlocking 27
 - microscopic adhesion mechanisms 26–27
 - physical intermolecular forces 4–5
- adhesive joints
 - chemical ageing, with steel S235 335–336
 - corrosive attack on the corundum blasted steel 333–335
 - mechanical modulus 338–346
 - water diffusion 331
- adhesively bonded timber–concrete composites
 - alkaline environment 450
 - hygro-thermal impact 450–452
 - time-dependent mechanical strains 450
- ageing processes 170, 265, 309
- aliphatic amine hardener 266
- applied ageing conditions 504

- Arrhenius-type equation 276
- artificial ageing 271–273, 508

b

- basic epoxy (EP) adhesive 376
 - artificial ageing conditions 271
 - chemical ageing processes 288
 - chemistry of 268
 - commercial epoxy adhesives 300–304
 - DGEBA 266, 267
 - DGEPEG 266, 267
 - dog bone samples 268
 - metal substrates 268
 - oxirane rings 268
 - polyether amine 266, 267
 - pre-treated electro-galvanised steel water diffusion 273
- Berkovich indenter 111
- bi-linear traction-separation law 146
- bi-molecular interaction energy 5, 6
- bisphenol A diglycidyl ether (DGEBA) 376
- bondline corrosion 347, 505, 512
- Brønstedt-like acid–base mechanism 17
- Brillouin frequency shifts (BFS) 123
- Brillouin spectroscopy 82, 83
- brittle crack propagation 398
- buried layers 80
- butt joint test 147

c

- carbon-fibre-reinforced-plastics (CFRP) 430, 444, 504

- Cauchy–Green tensor 55
- cavitation bubbles 431–432
- chemical adhesion mechanisms
 - chemical reactions 14–16
 - electron band structure 13–14
 - MO theory 12–13
 - reactive epoxies on inorganic solids 16–18
 - reactive polyurethanes on inorganic solids 18–21
- chemical ageing 174, 175, 311, 361–362, 512
 - metal joints bonded 291–297
 - metal substrates corrosion 288–291
 - metal surface, role of 298–299
 - vs. physical plasticisation 299–300
 - processes 505
- cleaning behaviour, power ultrasound 433
 - surface free energy contamination 434–436
 - ultrasound amplitude influence 437
- cohesive zone model (CZM) 146, 507
 - automotive crash simulation 405
 - closed-form solutions of diffusion 419–420
 - commercial finite element codes 146
 - computational efficiency 146
 - damage behaviour 409–411
 - elastic and an elastic-plastic solid 231
 - finite element codes 406
 - mixed mode energy release rate 152
 - numerical accuracy 146
 - plastic zone size 154
 - stress tensor 147
 - three-dimensional adhesive material model 405
 - tri-linear traction separation law 149
 - validation
 - tensile tests of butt joints 411–413
 - viscoelastic material model 413–416
 - viscoelasticity 407–409
- competitive adsorption 30
- composite beams
 - concrete–concrete connection 474
 - lap shear specimens ageing 475
 - large scale 481–487
 - materials 472
 - steel–concrete connection 474
 - steel–steel connection 473
- concrete
 - material model of 454
 - material parameters 456
- condensed phases 9–11
- continuous relaxation test 197
- continuum mechanics
 - phenomenological approach 205
 - kinematics 206–211
- continuum model for the electric double layer 23–26
- controlled-mixed-mode bending test (CMMB-test) 151
- conventional constitutive models 45
- crack propagation 381, 387
- crack tip plastic zone 155
- Crank–Nicolson scheme 356
- creep tests 189, 190
- critical energy release rate 139
 - ductile type 383
 - inelastic deformation 377, 378, 379, 391
 - TDCB samples 376
 - thickness of bond 381
 - viscoelasticity 384, 385
 - water concentration 390, 391
- cross-linking adhesives 43
- curing processes
 - material parameter evolutions
 - bulk modulus 67
 - degree of cure 68–69
 - first Lamé parameter 67
 - Poisson's ratio 67
 - relaxation times 68

- second Lamé parameter 66
 - shear modulus 66
 - shrinkage 68
 - one-dimensional linear viscoelastic,
 - small strains 45–52
 - polymer curing 44–45
 - three-dimensional curing, large strains
 - elastic Neo-Hookean curing model 58–59
 - elastic simulation framework 55–58
 - thermodynamic consistency 55–58
 - viscoelastic Neo-Hookean curing model 59–63
 - viscoelastic simulation framework 59
 - viscoelastic glassy polymers 44
 - curing shrinkage 44, 64–65, 68–75
- d**
- damage behaviour, viscoelasticity 409–411
 - damage evolution model 363–364
 - Debye bi-molecular induction energy 7
 - deformation inhomogeneity 502
 - deformation zone 378
 - density measurements 188, 189
 - differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) 270, 272
 - diffusion current densities 22
 - diffusion models 35, 273, 385
 - diffusion of tracers 223–225
 - di-functional epoxy resin 266
 - diglycidyl ether of bisphenol A (DGEBA) 266, 267
 - 2,4'-diphenyl methylene diisocyanate (2,4'-MDI) 311
 - 4,4'-diphenylmethylenediamine 322
 - dispersive interaction 7
 - double cantilever beam (DCB) 147, 232
 - Drucker–Prager equivalent stress 381
 - ductile crack propagation 398
 - Dugdale–Barenblatt model 145
 - dynamic induction energy 7
 - dynamic mechanical analysis (DMA) 186
- e**
- elastic interphases 97–101
 - elasticity 279, 366–367
 - elastic Neo-Hookean curing model 58–59
 - elastic simulation framework 55–58
 - elastoplastic interphases 101–106
 - electric double layer (EDL) 22–23
 - built of mobile electrons 25
 - electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) 439–442
 - electron band structure 13–14
 - electronic polarizability 6
 - electrostatic component of adhesion
 - continuum model for the electric double layer 23–26
 - mobile charge carriers 22–23
 - end-loaded shear joint (ELSJ) 149
 - end-notch-flexure sample (ENF) 149
 - energy dissipation 143–145
 - epoxy adhesive joints 502
 - brittle type 394
 - Fick's diffusion equation 394
 - fracture surface 398
 - load vs. displacement curves 396
 - material model 455, 457
 - thixotropically modified 395, 396
 - ultrasound-supported application 396
 - epoxy–ceramics composite 69–75
 - epoxy network 268
 - epoxy–zinc galvanised steel joints 504
 - Euler-backward integration 54
 - extended finite element method (XFEM) 260
 - extrinsic ageing 170

f

- FE-simulations of adhesive layers
 - curing process 106
 - elastic interphases 97–101
 - elastoplastic interphases 101–106
 - mesh dependency study 92–97
- fibre reinforced plastics (FRP) 135
- Fick's diffusion equation 274, 394
- Fick's law of diffusion 356
- finite element simulation of diffusion 418–419
- focused ion beam (FIB) 86
- Fourier transformed infrared spectroscopy (FT-IR) 184
- fracture, adhesive joints 503
- fracture process zone 231
- fracture surface energy 140, 399
- fresh and aged adhesive joints
 - shear tests 280–286
 - tensile tests, dry epoxy bulk samples 279–280

g

- gel point 44
- glass transition temperature 379

h

- Hamaker constant 9
- hard-soft acid–base principle (HSAB principle) 15
- Helmholtz free energy 44
- hexamethylene diisocyanate (HDI) 18
- high-performance concrete (HPC) 460
- Hooke's law 124
- hydrostatic stress 383
- hygro-thermal impact,
 - timber–concrete composites
 - deflection of full-scale specimens 465–467
 - full-scale specimens under natural climatic conditions 463–464
 - material models 453–454
 - mechanical material properties 454–457

- moisture transport in wood 457–459
- rheological behaviour 453
- small-scale samples under artificial climatic conditions 460–463
- wood moisture content 464–465

i

- incompressible Neo-Hooke material 330
- inductive intermolecular interaction 7
- interphase formation 225–226, 502
- Irwin–Kies equation 147, 230, 242, 383
- isotropic electric conductivity 22

k

- kinematics 206–211

l

- Langmuir-type of diffusion 356–358
 - lap shear specimens ageing
 - accelerated ageing 475
 - outdoor weathering 475
 - large scale composite beams
 - 4-point bending test 481, 482
 - fracture appearance after testing 483
 - plastic resistance moment 485
 - Lennard-Jones potential 8
 - Lewis' famous acid–base concept 15
 - life span prediction 501, 507, 511
 - Lifshitz concept 9
 - linear-elastic fracture mechanics 503
 - crack tips 136
 - displacement fields 137
 - local stress 137
 - opening mode 137
 - plastic zone sizes 136
 - stress-intensity factor 137
 - London interaction 7
- m**
- Maxwell elements 509
 - Maxwell spring 51, 52

- Maxwell model 408
 mechanical ageing 180
 mechanical interlocking 27
 mechanical interphases
 buried layers 80
 concept 79
 definition 79
 effects 81
 existence and properties 81
 experimental approaches 83
 high-resolution shear testing, SCM
 diverse deformation behaviour
 90
 experimental setup 84
 inelastic deformation 90
 micro shear test method 90
 shear deformation profiles 88
 specimen preparation 84–88
 numerical modelling and
 simulation 82
 methylene diphenyl diisocyanate
 (MDI) 18
 microscopic adhesion mechanisms
 4, 26
 Mises equivalent stress 380
 mobile charge carriers 22–23
 modulated differential scanning
 calorimetry (MDSC) 436
 moisture transport in wood 457–459
 molecular orbital theory (MO theory)
 12–13
- n*
- nanindentation (NI)
 FE-simulations 114
 information volumes 111
 OP method 110, 112, 113
 Young's modulus 111
 Neo-Hooke material model 92, 384,
 413
 Neumann boundary conditions 356,
 364
 Newton–Raphson method 54, 57
- O**
- Oliver and Pharr (OP) analysis
 method 110
 mechanical characterisations 110
 stiffness and hardness 113
 outdoor weathering 507
 lap shear specimens 475
 oxidation 176, 177
 oxygen absorption 184, 185
- P**
- permanent dipole moments 6
 photoelasticity 69–73
 photoelastic stress 71
 physical ageing 172, 173, 309,
 330–331, 506
 physical intermolecular forces
 bi-molecular interactions 5–8
 condensed phases 9–11
 physical plasticisation effect
 299–300
 Piola–Kirchhoff stress 64
 Poisson's ratio 382
 polycarbonate 198
 polychloroprene rubber (elastomer)
 198
 polyether amine 266, 267
 polyetherpolyol-cured PU adhesive
 313
 polyether polyurethanes 311
 polyetheryol-diisocyanate chemistry
 377
 polymer adhesives on impenetrable
 solids 28–32
 polymer ageing
 caloric investigations 182
 chemical ageing 174, 175
 chemical and physical 169
 continuous and intermittent testing
 196
 continuous relaxation test 197
 crystallisation 192, 193
 density measurements 188, 189
 diffusion phenomena 171
 diffusion process 198
 dynamic mechanical analysis 186
 glass transition temperature 191
 heterogeneous *vs.* homogeneous
 ageing processes 171
 intermittent relaxation tests 196

- polymer ageing (*contd.*)
 - intrinsic and extrinsic influences 170
 - liquid state vs. solid state kinetics 171
 - macromolecular structure and physical behaviour 199
 - mechanical ageing 180
 - medical applications 169
 - molecular chains 192
 - network degradation and network reformation 196
 - oxidation 176, 177
 - oxygen absorption 184, 185
 - physical ageing 172, 173
 - relaxation and creep tests 189, 190, 194
 - rigid amorphous phase 192
 - tensile, compression and shear testing 187
 - thermogravimetry 183
 - thermomechanical analysis 185
 - polymer curing 44–45
 - polymerisation 32–33, 502
 - polypropylene ether alcohol fragments 329
 - poly(propylene glycol) diglycidyl ether (DGEPEG) 266
 - polyurethane (PU) adhesives 376, 377, 473
 - adhesive joints 331–333
 - crack propagation 387
 - irreversible chemical degradation 390
 - saturated concentration 386
 - viscoelasticity 390
 - artificial ageing conditions 314
 - bulk samples and steel adhesive joints 314
 - chemical ageing 311, 315–316
 - compliant mechanical characteristics 310
 - DSC and TGA techniques 310
 - elasticity 366–367
 - hydrolytic cleavage 311
 - monomer mix 313
 - physical ageing 330–331
 - pyrolysis 312
 - steric hindrance effects 311
 - urethane crosslink density 310
 - viscoelasticity 367–371
 - power-law criterion 152
 - power ultrasound process
 - cavitation 431–432
 - cleaning behaviour 433
 - contamination tolerant adhesive application 429–431
 - reinforced plastics 444–446
 - ultrasound-assisted primer application 442–444
 - viscosity changes 432–433
 - practical adhesion 35–36
 - preferential monomer/oligomer adsorption 33
 - primary interphases 502
- r**
- reactive epoxies on inorganic solids 16–18
 - reactive polyurethanes on inorganic solids 18–21
 - relaxation tests 189, 190, 194
 - rigid amorphous phase 192
- s**
- scanning Brillouin microscopy (SBM)
 - experimental setups 120
 - sound velocity profiles 123
 - spatial dependence 124
 - strain gradients 125
 - 2nd law of Fick diffusion 331
 - shear resistance 471
 - shrinkage deformation 64
 - small scale yielding (SSY) 144
 - softwood
 - elastic material parameters 455
 - hygric and thermal material parameters 455
 - mechano-sorptive material parameters 456
 - viscoelastic material parameters 456

- S235 steel surfaces 268, 269
 static polarizability 6
 steel–concrete connection 474
 stress birefringence 125
 stress-intensity factor 137
 substrate corrosion, bondline 505
 surface contaminations 430
 surface emissivity coefficients 458
- t**
- tapered double cantilever beam (TDCB) tests
 computational approach 232
 dissipation in 230–232
 energy balance estimate 258–259
 finite element simulations 233
 infrared camera
 aim and measurement principle 248–249
 experimental observations 249–254
 heat generated 256–258
 thermo-elastic effect 254–256
 limitations 259–262
 plastic work, finite element simulation
 crack growth 238
 cross-head velocity 244
 elastic-plastic material models 235
 fracture mechanics 238
 inhomogeneous distribution 237
 plastic strain energy 238–244
 tapered ENF samples (TENF) samples 149
 tensile, compression and shear testing 187
 thermo-elastic effect 254
 thermogravimetry 183
 thermomechanical analysis (TMA) 185
 thermo-mechanical continuum model 503
 thermooxidative ageing 170
 thermoplastic polymers 28
 thixotropically modified 395, 396
 toluene diisocyanate (TDI) 18
 toughened adhesives
 cohesive zone model 145–156
 fracture of joints 145
 micro-structure of 156–161
 traction-separation law 146
 traditional nanoindentation 111
 tri-linear model 146
 tri-linear traction-separation law 146, 149
- u**
- ultrasound-assisted cleaning process 444
 ultrasound-assisted primer application 442–444
- v**
- virtual crack closure technique (VCCT) 232, 237
 virtual interphase 502
 viscoelastic components 146
 viscoelastic curing model 50, 69, 71
 viscoelastic fracture models 381
 viscoelastic polymers 34–35
 viscoelastic simulation framework 59
 viscoelasticity 217–220, 279
 cohesive zone model 407
 viscoelasticity, ageing joints
 constitutive equations 214–217
 adhesive water 360–361
 chemical ageing 361–362
 damage evolution model 363–364
 non-linear viscoelastic material behaviour 358
 size effects 362–363
 temperature 359–360
 epoxy adhesive 371–372
 polyurethane adhesive results of 366
 transport processes in adhesives
 Fick's law of diffusion 356

viscoelasticity, ageing joints (*contd.*)

Langmuir-type of diffusion
356–358

viscoelastoplastic (concrete)

mechanical laws 507

von Mises elastoplasticity 101

W

water concentration profile 511

water diffusion coefficient 330

wood material model 453

wood moisture content
464–465

X

X-ray photon spectroscopy (XPS)
445

Y

Young's modulus 382