

Index

a

- AAHA/AAFP fluid therapy guidelines for dogs and cats 319
- AAHA anesthesia guidelines 232, 394
- AAMI (American Association of Medical Instrumentation) 243–44
- AANA (American Association of Nurse Anesthetists) 101–13, 302, 417, 449
- abdomen 218, 310–11, 466
- absolute humidity 91–93, 95–96
- absorbance 201, 224
- absorbent 38–39, 94, 121, 133–34, 141, 155–59, 162–67, 370
- canister 135, 155–57, 159, 163, 374
 - chemical 39, 133
 - desiccated 121, 134, 156
 - dust 141, 156, 371
 - exhaustion 134–35, 157, 159
 - granules 133
- absorber 39, 42, 120–21, 132, 155–56, 162–64, 166–67, 372
- bypass 370
 - canister 48, 108, 133–34, 155, 157
- absorption 93, 99, 134, 208–9, 393, 446
- resonant 296
 - ultraviolet 208
- acceleration 277, 284
- acceleration transducer, piezoelectric 277
- acceleromyography 277, 281–83
- accreditation 337, 347
- acetylcholine 271
- acetylcholinesterase 271
- acid
- paracetic 379, 381–82
 - trifluoroacetic 102
- acoustic 280, 337
- active warming techniques 293
- ACVIM guidelines 243–44
- adapters 64, 111, 187, 202–3, 359–61, 385, 402–5, 427, 431–32, 434, 444, 456, 490
- capnometer airway 456
 - designed anti-spill 111
 - keyed 64
 - low dead space 181, 203, 466–67, 471
 - low dead space CO₂ 456
 - quick-connect 69
 - silicone funnel fit 402
 - universal 184
- adhesive electrodes 262, 266
- adiabatic change 4, 115
- adjustable pressure limiting *see* APL (adjustable pressure limiting)
- adjustable pressure relief valve 46, 76
- administration sets 314–15, 317–18, 359
- ADS (anesthetic delivery system) 105–8, 110–11, 115, 117–18, 123, 349, 449
- adsorbent 17, 21
- zeolite 20
- African clawed frogs 479, 482, 484, 486
- African elephants 363
- agents 38, 47, 56, 59–60, 62–66, 69–70, 101–3, 117, 208–9, 274, 333, 351–52, 378, 380, 384–85
- disinfecting 102
 - infectious 184, 378
 - oxidizing 115, 123–25
 - wetting 382
- AGSS (active gas scavenging system) 13–14
- AIMS (anesthesia information management systems) 324, 326–27, 333
- air 17, 25, 97, 99, 178, 182, 184, 237–38, 308, 317–18, 354–55, 402–3, 431, 461, 463
- ambient 17–18, 35, 40, 49, 106, 150, 293, 351
 - atmospheric 238, 353
 - compressed 345
 - compressor 17
 - forced 458
 - medical grade 23–24, 26, 31, 35, 38, 43, 165
 - oxygen-enriched 18
 - warmed 296
- airflow 21, 93, 180, 218–19, 265, 293, 403, 410
- airway 91–93, 95, 97, 99, 102, 121–22, 124, 174–75, 178–80, 186–88, 201–2, 395, 398, 400–403, 454
- airway pressure alarms 23

- airway pressures 48, 76, 79–80, 89, 93, 97, 138, 148, 151, 214, 218–22, 391, 402, 432
 - continuous positive 49, 54, 97–98, 194
- airway pressure servo system (APSS) 48
- airway resistance 98, 122, 143, 179, 219
- airway volumes 213, 215, 217, 219, 221–22
- Aladin 65, 71
- Aladin vaporizers 61–62
- alarm failure 80–81
- alarms 14, 25, 49, 57, 65, 70, 77, 81, 89, 95, 124, 132, 139, 219, 254
 - adjustable high-pressure 373
 - audible 44, 224, 368
 - gas pressure 77
 - low oxygen 370
 - low-pressure 77, 373
 - oxygen failure 368
- alcohol 29, 32, 39, 44, 46, 50, 130, 132, 261–62, 265, 267, 287, 290, 378, 384–86
 - isopropyl 262, 265, 267, 381, 386
- alcohol-based cleansing solutions 124
- aldehydes 374, 381
- alligator clips 262, 435, 458, 484, 499
- alpacas 397, 409–10
- altitude 20–21, 63, 117, 349–51, 363
- aluminum 2, 56, 93, 186, 338, 340, 345–46
 - protective 185
- aluminum-based zeolite 17
- aluminum disk 468
- aluminum foil 298, 343
- alveolar gas 144–49, 163–64, 204
- alveolar gas equation 351
- alveolar plateau 204, 206
- alveoli 49, 96, 199–200, 204, 442
- ambient argon gas 20
- ambient light 291, 446
 - excessive 227, 229
- ambient temperature 1, 65, 268, 292–93, 349–51
- Ambu bag 97, 280, 373
- American Animal Hospital Association's Anesthesia Monitoring Guidelines 223
- American Association of Medical Instrumentation
 - see* AAMI (American Association of Medical Instrumentation)
- American Association of Nurse Anesthetists *see* AANA (American Association of Nurse Anesthetists)
- American College of Veterinary Anesthesiologists guidelines 54
- American Society for Testing and Materials *see* ASTM (American Society for Testing and Materials)
- American Society of Anesthesiologists *see* ASA (American Society of Anesthesiologists)
- American Society of Anesthesiologists Committee on Standards 346
- ammonium quaternary compounds 378
- amphibians 232, 286, 477, 479–87
- amplitude 208, 229–30, 238, 243, 253, 256, 261, 263–64, 268–69, 274, 277–78, 392
- analyzers 18, 42, 53, 202, 209, 370, 407, 423, 436
 - blood gas 193, 420, 423–24, 436
 - infrared absorption 208
 - low-spectrum 407
 - piezoelectric 208
 - polarographic 208
- Anderson sling 429
- aneroid manometer cuff pressure inflators 189
- anesthesia
 - apparatus checkout recommendations 105
 - circuit 39–40, 80, 93, 125, 401
 - delivery 349, 471
 - equipment checklist 366
 - forms 328
 - incident reporting system 115, 125
 - information management systems *see* AIMS (Anesthesia Information Management Systems)
 - masks 103, 109, 472
 - records 324, 327, 333
 - ventilators 46, 79, 89, 409
 - workstations 23, 41, 50–51, 53, 215, 219, 332, 437, 469
- anesthetic agent analyzers 129, 407
- anesthetic agent monitors, infrared technique 417
- anesthetic agent vaporization 57
- anesthetic block 229
- anesthetic breathing circuits 29, 33, 135
- anesthetic chamber 57, 462
- anesthetic circuit 18, 30, 53, 96, 101, 105, 109–10, 214, 359, 401–2, 408, 415, 443–44, 447
- anesthetic concentration 37, 45, 61, 132, 350, 408
- anesthetic delivery system *see* ADS (anesthetic delivery system)
- anesthetic equipment checkout practices 365
- anesthetic gases 32, 99–103, 113, 122, 127, 129, 168, 178, 182, 350–51, 443, 466, 472, 489, 491
 - exhaled 375
 - managing waste 104
 - trace inhalant 369
 - trace waste 209
- anesthetic immersion bath water 481
- anesthetic induction chambers 109, 462
- anesthetic machine leaks 108
- anesthetic machines 1–2, 4–8, 12–15, 23–27, 29–33, 35–36, 61–62, 65, 101, 105, 108, 115–18, 128–30, 160, 461–62
- anesthetic masks 109, 443, 466, 482, 489
- anesthetic monitoring 54, 226, 255, 263, 449, 458, 483, 491, 494
- anesthetic records 323–33
- anesthetic software 327

- anesthetic system, portable 24
 angle
 alpha 203
 90-degree 293
 anode 210
 antenna effect 340, 344
 AORN (Association of Peri-Operative Registered Nurses) 123, 298, 300
 apes 497, 499–500, 502
 APL (adjustable pressure limiting) 32, 36, 38, 74, 105, 118, 127–29, 132–33, 136–37, 142–45, 147–48, 155, 160, 278, 370
 APL valve 34, 36–41, 46, 50–51, 80, 108, 110, 118–19, 132, 138, 143–51, 160–63, 167, 370–72, 391
 closed 34, 151
 quick release 119
 apnea 49, 200, 214, 301, 362, 403, 447, 499
 aquarium pump 479
 areas
 high-pressure 24
 intermediate-pressure 24–25, 30
 low-pressure 24, 30
 argon 18, 209
 arrangement 71, 143, 162–64, 167, 256
 arrhythmias 152, 228, 245, 253–54, 263, 265, 279, 288, 307, 309–10, 357, 393, 406
 arterial blood
 gas analysis 199–200, 204, 236, 459, 494
 gases 193, 198, 406, 495
 gas tensions 54, 198, 459
 pressure 97, 249, 251, 321, 392–93, 407, 416, 435–36
 pressure waveforms 238, 309
 arterial catheter 236, 240–41, 247, 251, 309, 393, 406–7, 435–36, 457, 493
 arterial pressures 235, 237, 243, 246, 251, 308, 321, 435
 arterial pulse contour analysis 246–47
 arterial pulse pressure waveform analysis method 321
 arterial waveform 228, 238, 247
 artifact 228, 255, 263, 265–68, 278, 326, 336, 342–44, 446
 ASA (American Society of Anesthesiologists) 103–4, 115, 123, 125, 214, 222, 337, 346, 502
 ascending bellows 74–75, 82–84, 86–87, 372, 409
 aseptic techniques 240, 377
 assisted/controlled ventilation 143
 ASTM (American Society for Testing and Materials) 23, 25, 27, 35–37, 40, 53, 57, 65, 337, 340, 371, 374
 atmosphere 77, 105–7, 156, 168, 197, 349
 atmospheric pressure 56, 63, 96, 201, 203, 237, 349, 351
 atomizers 96, 413, 467
 autoclave 182, 384
 autoclaving 382–83, 432
 automatic noninvasive blood pressure monitors 249
 avian 233, 250, 441, 443–45, 447, 449, 459
 axis 253–54, 259, 336
 electrical 257, 447
 Ayre's T-piece 150, 154
- b**
- Bachmann's Bundle 260
 back-pressure 67
 bactericidal 374, 382
 bacteriostatic 11, 432
 baffles 96, 155, 182
 bag 42, 105–6, 109, 119, 132, 137, 144, 146–50, 160–61, 314, 316–17, 370, 372, 489, 491
 microwaved fluid bags/rice 299
 mount 372
 non-occluding 152
 pressure infusion 316
 pressurized saline 237
 self-inflating 97
 Bain 81, 110, 137–38, 142, 147, 149, 152–54, 454
 Bain block 147
 Bain system 90, 118, 137–38, 147–48, 151, 153, 297, 371
 banks 10–11, 25–26, 434
 Baralyme 101, 126, 134, 156–57
 barium hydroxide lime 101, 157
 barotrauma 44, 74, 76, 79, 97, 117–20, 126, 148, 150–52, 159, 168
 bars 66, 352
 incisor 466
 base-apex 256, 259
 bath anesthetics 477, 480–82
 batteries 171, 173, 201–2, 208, 268, 344, 357, 365
 beam splitter 201
 bearded dragons 489
 bellows 37, 41–48, 51, 73, 75–77, 80, 84, 89, 97, 120, 372–73, 409, 433, 442
 adult 83
 descending/hanging 50
 fluid-filled aneroid 60
 housing 46, 51, 80, 215, 409
 large animal 216
 leak 46, 89
 pediatric 81, 83–84
 standing 43, 45, 75
 bellows assembly 37–38, 44–48
 bag-in-a-barrel 35
 Bernoulli principle 217
 beta angle 203–4
 betadine-chlorhexidine 381
 bias 240, 244
 bidirectional PEEP valves 118, 162
 biguanide, common 381
 biocidal activity 380
 bioimpedance 248
 bipolar 254, 257–58

- birds 42, 46, 226, 235, 240, 251, 286, 288–89, 314, 441–49, 459
- bite block 178, 444, 493
- blades 171–75, 342, 373, 388, 398–99, 413
- blankets 124–25, 293–96, 299, 411, 416
 - circulating hot water 458
 - circulating water 296, 437
 - electric 293
 - emergency thermal 362
 - foil 293
 - forced warm air 262, 415
 - reflective 298
- blind intubation technique 184, 187, 452
- block 4, 186, 280, 452
 - heated 474
- blocks, warming 297
- blood flow 200, 239, 241–43, 248, 308, 357, 392, 404, 446, 455, 484
 - arterial 241, 310
 - capillary 402
 - mucosal 126
 - peripheral 242
 - pulsatile 455, 485
 - velocity 248
- blood gas analysis 53, 82, 159, 208, 210, 246, 351, 406–7, 485, 494
- blood gases 110, 210, 251, 279, 423, 438, 486
 - mixed arterial-venous 486
 - venous 246, 486, 494
- blood gas values, arterial 198, 495
- blood pressure *see* BP (blood pressure)
- cuffs 381, 386–87, 446, 457, 499
- invasive 53, 235, 414
- blood pressure measurements 241, 249–51, 307, 392–93, 414, 416, 495
 - invasive arterial 251
 - noninvasive 249
- blood transfusion products 315
- blood volume 233, 303, 309, 312
- blowpipe barrel 354
- blunt-tipped needle 245
- Bodok seal 4–6
- BOC (British Oxygen Company) 1, 4, 8
- body composition 289, 304, 321
- body temperature 92–93, 96, 99, 129, 169, 181, 273, 286, 297–301, 361, 393, 414, 448, 486, 495
- bone marrow cavity 313
- bones 292, 412, 442
 - pneumatic 314, 442
- bottle 59, 61, 64, 66, 359–60
- bougie 183, 187, 385
- Bourdon 2, 300
- Bourdon gauge 1, 290
- BP (blood pressure) 48–49, 179, 235, 238–39, 241–44, 248–51, 279, 283, 307–9, 357, 392–94, 406–7, 414–16, 435–36, 438–39, 446, 449, 456–57, 493, 495, 499–500
 - cuffs 381, 386–87, 446, 457, 499
 - invasive 53, 235, 414
- bpm 42, 44, 213–14, 230, 238, 242, 264–65, 358, 414–15, 455, 498, 500–501
- brass 56, 61, 338, 426
- breathing 90, 92, 118, 132, 135, 141, 143, 152–53, 166–67, 214, 283, 305, 308, 310, 391–92
 - bag 39, 408, 415
 - resistance and work of 94, 143, 166
 - spontaneous 98, 143–46, 148, 152–53, 310
- breathing circuit 29, 32, 34–35, 37–38, 40, 44–45, 118–19, 127, 130–34, 138–40, 214–16, 219–20, 369–72, 432–33, 461
 - components 374
 - disconnections 80, 110
- breathing hoses 74, 93, 131, 359, 365, 370, 374, 380, 386, 408, 454
- breathing system 33–34, 71–75, 77–79, 117–20, 122–25, 127, 131–33, 137–39, 141, 147, 151–53, 155, 159–68, 207, 372–73
 - circle 128, 130, 470
 - coaxial 90, 131
 - components 165, 167, 213
- breathing tubes 118, 123, 127–28, 160, 213, 464
- bronchial balloon 187
- bronchial blockers 174, 187, 190
- BSAVA (British Small Animal Veterinary Association) 168
- bubble humidifier 95, 195
- bulb 34, 237, 290, 369, 403, 467–68
- bulb syringe 34, 403
- bulk tank 19, 428
- bulls 300, 395–96, 404, 409–10
- burettes 314–15
- burns 17–18, 21, 99, 115, 120, 124, 251, 256, 267, 272, 294, 297, 299, 343–44, 346–47
- bypass chamber 57, 62, 65–67
- bypasses 25, 30, 37, 46, 62, 66, 70, 117, 155, 370
- C**
- cable looping 343
- cables 237, 262–63, 265–66, 268, 340, 343–44, 472
- cable shielding 343
- cage 159, 197, 352, 410, 497–98
- calcium hydroxide lime 134, 157
- calibration 30, 48, 71, 209, 229, 237, 241, 244, 278, 316, 374, 436
- calves 190, 398, 400, 403, 407, 417
- camelids 172, 175, 244, 331, 395, 398–99, 401–7

- canine 15, 35, 168, 178, 183–84, 225, 264, 269, 321, 350, 388, 455, 458, 491, 500
- canister 39–40, 107, 118, 133–35, 155–56, 158–59, 370–71
- carbon dioxide absorbent 433
 - dual 133
 - f/air 463
 - pre-filled disposable 157
- cannulas 353, 379
- air sac 443
 - nasal 198
- capnogram 135, 138, 158, 203–6, 211
- capnographs 39, 93, 157, 183, 200, 230, 436, 456
- capnography 48, 53, 132, 134–35, 143, 152–53, 178–79, 183–84, 199–202, 204, 210–11, 279–80, 436, 438, 494–95
- capnometer 157, 159, 201, 203, 358, 373, 391, 403, 414–15, 446, 455–56
- capnometry 71, 200–201, 351, 407, 442, 446, 455, 500
- carbon dioxide
- absorbent canister 34, 36, 39, 47, 50, 128, 297
 - absorbents 39, 102, 125, 128, 134–35
 - absorbers 110, 127, 129, 133–35, 194, 433, 448
 - arterial 436, 447
 - end-tidal 199, 442, 447, 449
 - expired 183
 - inspired 39, 135
- carbon monoxide 113, 121, 135, 140, 157, 162, 227, 229, 232
- carboxyhemoglobin 121, 197, 224, 227, 424
- cardiac output *see* CO (cardiac output)
- cardiac output monitoring 246, 250–51
- cardiogenic oscillations 206–7
- cardiovascular monitoring 235, 237, 239, 241, 243, 245, 247, 249, 251
- carrier gas 23, 32, 38, 49, 57–63, 66, 68, 92, 209, 351, 361, 461, 463
- cassette sumps/Aladin vaporizers 65
- catheter
- epidural 427
 - fluorinated ethylene propylene polymer 312
 - intra-arterial 236
 - intraosseous 313–14, 412, 445–46
 - multiple-lumen 312
 - over-the-needle 312, 396, 425
 - peripheral venous 312, 319
 - peritoneal 298
 - propylene plastic 188
 - pulmonary artery 247, 292
 - red-rubber 490
 - transtracheal 197
 - triple-lumen 245
 - urinary 377, 400, 413, 421, 426
 - venous 247, 312
- catheter placement
- arterial 310
 - central venous 308
 - intraosseous 313–14, 412
- cathode 208, 210
- cats 152–54, 167–69, 177–79, 222–24, 235, 240, 242–44, 248–51, 280–81, 286–89, 299–301, 311–12, 319–20, 322, 391–94
- cattle 35, 232, 288, 331, 373, 406, 416
- CDC (Center for Disease Control) 268–69, 378, 387–89
- Center for Disease Control *see* CDC (Center for Disease Control)
- central venous catheters 245, 308, 312, 321
- central venous pressure *see* CVP (central venous pressure)
- chamber 66, 95, 109, 197, 201, 208, 317, 355, 462–64, 482
- anaesthetic 474
 - hyperbaric 63
 - techniques 463
- charcoal, activated 408, 463
- charcoal canister 40, 110
- active 370
- charge, explosive 353
- charts 59, 66, 257, 391
- checklist 374–75
- chelonians 490, 492–93
- chemical disinfection/sterilization 380
- chimpanzees 459, 497
- chinchillas 314, 461
- chlorhexidine 381
- chloride, polyvinyl 177, 180–81, 312, 384, 430
- chlorine-based products 378, 380
- chloroform 35, 56, 102
- chopper wheel 201
- circle system 22–23, 36, 38–39, 49, 127–32, 134, 143, 155, 157, 159–69, 204, 340, 448, 461, 469
- circuit
- coaxial 95, 152, 297
 - dual 42, 47, 50
 - extracorporeal 247
 - resonant 343
- Clark electrode 208, 210
- cleaning 20, 44, 46, 48, 50–51, 79–80, 128, 130, 139, 268, 374–75, 378, 380, 383–86, 388
- clefts
- curare 206
 - synaptic 271
- clove oil 481, 487
- CO (cardiac output) 49, 121, 134, 157, 180, 210, 235, 246–48, 251–53, 288–89, 293–97, 308–9, 392, 420, 422

- CO₂ 120, 124–25, 134–35, 141, 143, 145–46, 155–59, 163–64, 196, 199–201, 203–5, 209–10, 246, 279, 414
- absorbent 93–94, 141, 155
 - alveolar 279
 - arterial partial pressure of 151, 351
 - compressed 356
 - exhaled 160
 - levels 199–200, 203, 246
 - measurements 93, 199–200, 209–10
 - production 135, 156, 199–200, 210, 246, 288
 - rebreathing of 118, 135, 144, 160, 204
 - removal 135, 155, 197, 200
 - spectral peak 209
- coagulation 302
- coagulopathy 304, 448
- coating 425
- chemical 268
 - epoxy resin 2
 - polytetrafluoroethylene 66
 - protective 125
- coaxial 137–38, 150, 154
- circle 375
 - circle circuit 99, 169
 - design 138, 465
- cobalt 290, 338
- coils 185, 290, 336
- Cole-style endotracheal tubes 182
- Cole tubes 444–45, 483, 490, 492
- collision 201, 209
- color change 134–35
- color coding 4, 13, 26
- colorimetric methods 200
- common gas outlet 24, 32–34, 38, 65, 117, 128–29, 160, 167, 360, 368–69
- compliance 35, 48, 79, 132, 160, 213, 218–21
- compliance test 50
- components
- electrical 344
 - ferromagnetic 340, 344–45
 - magnetic 343
 - non-ferromagnetic 345
 - thermo-resistant 382
- compressed gases 1, 8, 115, 120, 342, 353
- compressed gas tanks, banks of 26, 434
- computed tomography *see* CT (computed tomography)
- computers 88, 297, 324, 327, 333, 409
- concentration-calibration 65
- concentrations 32, 59, 61, 63, 66, 157, 164–65, 196, 200–201, 208–9, 224, 314, 349–50, 380–81, 384
- background methane 408
 - blood glucose 438
 - end-tidal carbon dioxide 250
 - increased fluoride ion 102
 - monitoring anesthetic gas 112
 - trace gas 107, 370
 - vaporizer-delivered 350
- concentrator 20
- condensation 50, 91, 93–96, 130, 132, 183, 407, 452
- conduction 262, 265, 286–87, 293, 393, 442
- conductivities
- electrical 309
 - heat and thermal 56, 58–59
- connect-disconnect type, quick 10
- connections 4–5, 7–8, 12–13, 26, 34, 36, 147–48, 155, 160, 401, 408, 430, 433, 464, 467
- connectors 10, 26, 34, 131, 180, 385, 402, 466
- constant rate infusions 129, 307, 309, 361, 425
- contact
- direct 66, 299, 344, 362, 463, 489
 - electrical 172
 - gel 484
 - skin-electrode 256
 - surrounding capillary blood 442
 - time 384
- contaminants 17, 378
- contamination 79, 162, 173, 240, 378, 380, 387, 389, 406, 412, 426
- continuous positive airway pressure *see* CPAP (continuous positive airway pressure)
- controlled ventilation 35, 41, 47–48, 50, 90, 143, 145–47, 149–50, 152–54, 279, 438
- controller
- compatible pneumatic 44
 - servo ventilator 48
- control panel 10, 14, 82–84, 86–87, 89
- convection 286–87, 293, 393
- cooling 91, 215, 279, 292, 296
- co-oximeter 121, 224–25, 227, 229, 494
- portable 424
- CO₂-powered gun 497
- copper 2, 56, 58, 290–91, 336–38
- Copper Kettle 57–59, 61, 66
- core body temperature 91, 289, 291–92, 296, 302, 415, 449, 472–73
- counter-flow principle 96
- cows 224, 287, 395, 405, 410
- CPAP (continuous positive airway pressure) 49, 54, 97–98, 194, 381
- CPU (central processing unit) 57, 70
- cracks 29, 74, 130, 132, 371, 373, 385
- critical temperature 1, 8, 301, 336
- cross-contamination 131, 359
- crystals 216, 241, 457
- lipophilic-coated piezoelectric quartz 209
- CT (computed tomography) 59, 61, 180, 246, 296, 298, 335, 347, 414, 420, 461–62, 465, 472

- cuff 109, 125, 178, 180–82, 186–87, 189–90, 241–43, 381, 383–85, 391, 402–3, 409, 414–15, 430–32, 499
- blocking 186
 - deflation 122, 241, 243
 - inflatable 182, 242, 431
 - inflation 241–44
 - inflation syringe 280
 - low-pressure 182
 - low-volume 185
 - neonatal 416
 - over-inflation 126, 391, 431
 - pilot 342, 402
 - placement 243, 249, 251, 449, 499
 - pressure 189–90, 242–43, 391, 431–32
 - properly-sized 406
 - size 251, 449
- cuffed ETs 125
- curve
- oxygen dissociation 200, 288, 300, 485
 - oxyhaemoglobin dissociation 232
- cuvette 407
- CVP (central venous pressure) 245, 249–50, 307–8, 310, 312, 320–21
- measurements 245–46, 250, 307–8, 310
 - waveforms 308
- cyanosis 193, 223
- cylinders 1–8, 10–12, 14, 17, 21, 25–27, 32, 36–38, 115–16, 214, 290, 365, 367–68, 373, 379
- d**
- damage
- cuff-induced 182
 - laryngeal 431
 - mucosal 181, 185
 - pressure-induced 444, 446
 - thermal 121
- damping 238–39, 247, 344
- DAP (diastolic arterial pressure) 235, 238–39, 242–44
- dart 301, 353–56, 497
- dead space 94, 131, 135, 141, 143, 146–51, 160, 164, 166–67, 199–200, 203, 214, 456, 464, 466
- gas 144–45, 148–49, 164
 - mechanical 166, 180, 183, 201, 297, 391, 456, 464, 500
- decontamination 378, 381, 385, 389, 497
- dehydration 167, 303–7, 319, 464
- demand valves 37, 52, 54, 79, 403–5, 422, 434, 439, 501
- denitrogenation process 165
- deoxyhemoglobin 224
- depolarization 257, 259, 271, 286
- depolarizing neuromuscular blockade 277
- descending bellows 75–76, 84, 86–87, 89, 372, 409, 433
- desflurane 58, 60, 65, 67–69, 101–2, 113, 121, 126, 135, 157, 208, 349, 351
- desiccation 93–94, 162, 196
- detectors
- colorimetric 201
 - flame ionization 209
- detergents 378, 381
- diagnosis 222, 242, 248–49, 251–53, 260, 301, 304, 322, 424, 438
- dial 30, 45, 47, 57–58, 61, 65–67, 69–70, 73, 97, 214–15, 368
- diaphragm 120, 160, 236–37, 282, 443, 465
- diastolic arterial pressure *see* DAP (diastolic arterial pressure)
- dicrotic notch 228, 238–39, 247
- dilution
- lithium 249
 - methods 246–47
 - sidestream 495
 - ultrasound velocity 247, 251
- dipole 406
- direct blood pressure measurement 249, 439, 493
- disc 59, 132, 159, 169, 290
- disconnections 13, 75–76, 80, 89, 115, 130, 138, 149, 207, 295, 426
- disinfectant 29, 51, 139, 380–81, 384–85, 477
- disinfection 51, 374–80, 384–85, 389
- chemical 39, 139, 378
 - high-level 380–82, 385
 - low-level 378, 386–87
- display 1, 10–11, 44, 84, 200–201, 219, 228, 237, 290, 326, 330, 393, 407, 436
- DISS (diameter index safety system) 13–14, 26–27, 36, 116
- dogs 190–94, 196–98, 232–36, 239–40, 242–44, 249–51, 275–78, 280–81, 286–89, 300–302, 305–6, 309–12, 319–22, 362–63, 388–94
- dome 108, 132, 159
- Doppler 241–42, 248, 373, 457, 459, 494
- Doppler flow probe 357, 414, 446, 448, 484
- dosimetry badges 110
- downstream 30, 37, 62, 132, 162, 248, 367
- flowmeter bank 30
 - fresh gas inlet tube 162
- drapes 138, 227, 461
- clear plastic 458
 - disposable surgical 293
- drip chambers 315–16
- drive gas 37, 43, 50
- drug administration 123, 245, 275, 307, 323–24, 337, 378, 410, 424–25
- dry gas 93, 96, 99, 167
- drying 39, 91, 139, 141, 374, 378, 380, 433
- ducks 449
- dust 4, 39, 115, 133, 155–56, 159, 268
- dye 125, 232, 246–47
- dynamic response inadequacies 239

e

- ECG (electrocardiogram) 48, 253–57, 259, 260, 263–68, 268–69, 343–45, 347, 357, 392, 406, 414, 419, 435, 446–47, 458, 464–65, 471, 484–86, 493–94, 499
- cables 262, 267, 381, 458
- clips 386, 499
- esophageal 386, 414, 493
- high fidelity 12-lead 264
- lead placement 256
- monitors 253–55, 263, 267–68
- patches 447, 499
- reptilian 493
- trace 253–54, 260, 263–65, 268
- waveform 254–55, 263
- echocardiography 247–48, 289, 493
- edema 183, 219, 403
- laryngeal 122
- pulmonary 97, 166, 220, 311, 321–22, 429
- Einthoven Triangle 257–58
- elapsed time test 369
- elbows 151, 166, 193, 255, 385
- electrical activity 254–56, 265, 392, 406, 447
- electrical velocimetry 309, 321
- electrocardiography 253, 255, 257, 259–61, 263, 265, 267, 269, 279, 406, 414, 458, 484, 493, 499
- electrode placement 260, 263, 267, 277
- electrodes 208, 210, 253–56, 260–63, 265, 267, 272, 277, 344–45, 484–85, 499
- color-coded 263
- polarographic 208
- positive 253–55, 271
- surface 272, 282
- tissue CO₂ 200
- transcutaneous oxygen 208
- electrode-skin resistance 272
- electronic anesthetic records 324, 330
- elephant 44–45
- elephant ventilator 358
- emergency
- backup 15
- formulary 330
- EMG (electromyography) 277, 281–84
- end-diastolic pressure 238–39
- endobronchial blockers 186–87
- endoscope 124, 174–76, 377, 401, 413, 416
- endotracheal intubation 177, 179, 188, 191, 391–93, 395, 445, 454, 459, 464–65, 467, 474–75, 482–83, 489, 491–93
- endotracheal tube *see* ETT (endotracheal tube)
- endotracheal tube cuffs
- high-pressure 182
- high-volume low-pressure 189
- low-pressure 182
- end-tidal CO₂ 151, 158, 199, 344, 385, 391, 406–7, 414–15, 495, 498
- energy 56, 201, 209, 214, 285, 352
- entropy 285
- environment 39–40, 60, 64–65, 260, 266, 286–87, 289, 291, 335, 337, 342–43, 358–59, 363, 442, 448
- cold 350
- high oxygen 139
- humid 362, 378
- thermostatically-controlled 209
- environmental extremes 349–51, 353, 355, 357, 359, 361, 363
- environmental temperatures 286, 293, 349–51
- EO *see* ethylene oxide
- epidural catheter kits 426
- equine 184, 255, 377, 419, 421, 423–37, 439
- equine patients 52, 178, 184, 225, 255, 265, 283, 419, 423–25, 427–28, 430, 433, 435
- equipment failures 33, 89, 115, 123, 152, 337, 373
- errors 89, 98, 115–17, 151, 201, 209, 226–27, 238, 244, 324, 360, 393, 485
- esophageal ECG probes 256–57, 499
- ETCO₂ 112, 199–200, 202–7, 406–7, 415, 455–56, 472, 495
- ethanol 481
- ether 56, 177
- EO (ethylene oxide) 177, 180–81, 185, 374, 379, 381–82, 384, 388
- ETT (endotracheal tube) 52–53, 108–10, 121–26, 150–52, 177–91, 381–85, 389–92, 399–405, 407–10, 412–17, 430–33, 443–45, 449–54, 466–69, 490–93
- adapters 34, 185–86, 360, 403–4, 432–33, 456
- appropriately-sized 180, 183
- cuffed 52, 109, 181–82, 191
- cuff pressure 190–91, 394, 417
- high-volume low-pressure 189
- large animal 52–53, 184, 401
- manufactured laser 186
- placement 172, 436, 452, 483
- resistance 219
- uncuffed 151, 186, 444–45, 482, 490, 492
- eugenol 477, 481, 487
- evaporation 57, 262, 265, 286–87, 307, 380–81, 393
- exhalation 73, 93, 97, 101, 105, 120, 203, 205, 222, 372, 375, 434, 452–53
- exhalation valves 48, 77, 110
- exhaled gases 39, 118, 127, 130, 133, 137–38, 141, 155, 160, 163, 165, 201, 203, 297
- expiration 73–75, 77, 91–92, 96–97, 132–33, 146–47, 149–50, 158–60, 163–64, 203–6, 213–14, 218–19, 310, 409, 443
- expiratory 38, 44, 49, 96, 118, 159, 167, 204

- limb 98, 118, 130–32, 136, 142–43, 147, 160–62, 214, 372, 408
 - one-way valve 36, 127–28, 132
 - pause 73, 137–38, 141, 146, 149–50, 152, 164, 218
 - time 44, 47, 49, 83–84, 342
 - valves 36, 80, 130, 132, 134, 155, 159–60, 163–64, 167, 387
 - expired gases 92–95, 97, 131–32, 137, 141, 143–48, 150–51, 159, 162, 164, 200, 203, 407, 447, 449
 - explosion 4, 6, 20, 51, 353, 384
 - exposure time 139, 380, 382, 384
 - extension sets 240, 425–26
 - extinguishers 124–25
 - extubation 164, 224, 274, 279–80, 373, 409–10, 447, 449–51
- f**
- facemasks 131, 160, 361, 382, 385, 489
 - fade 274, 276–77, 324
 - FADS (Fish Anesthesia Delivery System) 477–80, 487
 - f/air 107
 - far infrared stasis technology 296
 - fast flush test 238
 - fatigue 74, 101, 103
 - feedback loops 95, 297
 - ferrets 459, 472
 - ferromagnetic 338, 344, 346
 - fertility 102
 - FGF (fresh gas flow) 30, 49, 54, 56–60, 63, 68, 73–74, 117, 127, 137–38, 141, 143–50, 162–67, 361, 447
 - fiber 124, 171–72, 174–75, 184, 286, 452, 466–70
 - Fick's method 246
 - field
 - current 115
 - electromagnetic 291, 337
 - external static 336
 - radiofrequency 340
 - techniques 62, 294, 349, 351, 353, 355, 357–59, 361, 363
 - filters 18, 20–21, 54, 94, 162, 164, 167, 201–2, 209, 228, 263–64, 315, 407, 427, 498
 - FiO₂ 49, 125, 165, 193–96, 208, 232, 351
 - fires 123–24
 - fish 286, 381, 417, 475–87
 - Fish Anesthesia Delivery System *see* FADS (Fish Anesthesia Delivery System)
 - flange 172, 317, 399
 - float 30, 368
 - floor 339, 381, 412–13, 427, 429, 439, 467
 - flow
 - antegrade 372
 - backwards 164, 167
 - continuous 148
 - expiratory 73, 97, 150, 213
 - high peak 39, 133
 - low 19, 66, 105, 110, 127, 129, 153, 163
 - mandatory 368
 - oxygen insufflation 53
 - pulsatile 446
 - turbulent 166
 - unidirectional 127
 - flow-by oxygen 193–94, 501
 - flow indicator 32, 368
 - flowmeter assembly 24, 30, 37
 - flowmeters 24–25, 30–32, 34, 36–38, 46, 57–58, 116–17, 121, 349, 351, 368–71, 373, 428, 434–35, 461–62
 - dual-stage 31
 - precision 18
 - flow rates
 - appropriate oxygen 110
 - drive gas 43
 - expiratory 84, 151, 213
 - fresh carrier gas 58, 62
 - inspired 164, 464
 - low fresh gas 38, 94, 164
 - maximum 20, 404, 425, 434
 - recommended 18, 129, 135
 - flow resistance 62, 90
 - flow-volume loops 221–22
 - fluid(s) 182, 236–38, 245, 250, 296, 298, 303–4, 306–7, 311–12, 314–20, 322, 402, 425, 428, 437
 - administration 245, 296, 306, 308, 316, 318, 321, 425–26, 437
 - administration sets 315–16, 437
 - delivery 315, 317–18, 373
 - line 314–17, 437
 - pumps 317–18, 338, 345, 387
 - fluid therapy monitoring 250, 319
 - fluid warmers 296
 - flush valves 24–25, 30, 81, 117
 - foals 52, 82, 184, 197–98, 243, 246, 423–26, 430, 433, 436–38
 - Foley catheter 187, 452
 - force 45–46, 51, 77, 97, 246, 277–78, 338, 340, 352–53, 355–57, 489
 - increased shearing 120
 - magnetic 340
 - rotational 339
 - forced air warmers 373, 437
 - forced warm air heating units 293–94
 - Fourier analysis 238
 - Frank-Starling principle 245
 - frequencies
 - audible 241
 - harmonic 239
 - natural resonant 209
 - ultrasonic 96

fresh gas 32, 34–35, 38, 40, 59, 63, 68, 73, 141, 144–51, 162–64, 167, 202, 204, 206
 fresh gas flow *see* FGF (fresh gas flow)
 fresh gas flow rates 38, 61, 127–28, 132, 135, 141, 152, 156, 164–66, 203
 fresh gas inlet 36, 110, 127, 129–30, 136, 141–43, 146–48, 151, 155, 160, 162
 friction 238, 285
 fringe field 335, 338–40
 frog 480, 484, 486
 frontal plane diagram 259
 fungicidal 374, 381
 funnel 53, 67, 405, 431–32

g

galvanic fuel cell 208
 gas
 analyzer 25, 38, 116, 407, 467
 anesthesia, field-portable 363
 chromatography 208–10
 composition 91, 148, 214, 442
 cylinders 1, 4, 6, 10, 24–27, 29, 36, 365, 387
 exchange 49, 53–54, 99, 178, 181, 199, 203, 205, 357, 407, 441–43, 449
 flows 24–25, 30, 32, 68, 95, 105, 108, 117–18, 147, 149–50, 155–58, 160, 162–64, 214–17, 219
 monitoring 199, 201, 203, 205, 207, 209–11, 407, 416, 470
 outlet, fresh 32, 37–38, 127, 369, 465
 oxygen concentrators 15
 scavenging 104–5, 143
 source 21, 24, 36–37, 75, 115, 123, 349, 461
 gate 396, 427, 500
 gauge
 catheter 411, 415
 needles 214, 414, 458
 gauge, single strain 236
 gauss lines 45, 338
 glucometers 424
 glutaraldehyde 44, 374, 379, 381
 goal-directed hemodynamic optimization 289, 319
 goats 175, 190, 275–76, 288–89, 331, 395, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 416
 gold 102, 113, 193, 204, 235, 244, 246, 277, 292, 393, 424, 452
 gorilla 497, 500
 gradient 91, 279, 292
 granules 39, 128, 134–35, 155–56, 158–59
 green iguanas 226, 232, 495
 ground 255–56, 416, 427
 guide 187–88, 201, 249, 320, 411, 452, 468, 471, 474
 guidewire 312–13, 425
 guinea pigs 461, 465, 470, 472

h

halter 51, 395, 419, 422
 equine recovery 437
 hazards 20, 26, 115, 117–21, 123, 125, 152–53, 335–36, 338–40, 344, 375
 HDO (high definition oscillometric) 499
 heart rate 179, 248, 261, 264–65, 279, 305, 309, 357–58, 392–93, 446–47, 455, 457, 459, 472, 491–94
 heat
 applying 293
 conserve 297
 loss 92–93, 99, 141, 167–68, 286–87, 293, 298–99, 362, 474
 and moisture 91–92, 94–95, 98, 134, 161, 163–64, 166–67, 297
 production 134, 289, 293
 radiated 287
 source 20, 125, 208, 296, 299, 449
 heated airway blocks 473
 heated metal tables 473
 heated surgery tables 296
 heating 91, 98, 292, 337, 340, 342–44
 devices 473
 element 96, 296
 lamps 227
 HFOT (high flow oxygen therapy) 196
 helium 101, 209, 472
 hemoglobin 193, 200, 224–25, 227, 247, 349, 393, 424, 455
 hemoximeter 420, 423–24, 436
 high-frequency percussive ventilation 99
 HLD (high-level disinfectant) 380, 384–86
 HME (heat and moisture exchanger) 93, 98–99, 161, 168–69, 297
 Hoffman elimination 279
 hoists 373, 404, 428–29
 horses 35, 52–54, 194, 198, 231–32, 269, 275–80, 286–89, 301, 305–6, 321, 416–17, 423–24, 426–33, 435–39
 hoses 13, 41, 47, 50, 77, 80, 89, 107–9, 131, 294, 367, 369, 371, 373, 386
 hot-wire anemometer 215
 HP (hydrogen peroxide) 374, 379, 381–82, 384, 432
 Huber needle 245
 humidification 91, 93, 95, 98–99, 297
 humidifiers 90, 95, 99, 110, 161
 humidity 20, 75, 91–92, 94, 96, 98–99, 167–69, 196–97, 268
 hydraulic coupling 236
 hydrogen peroxide, accelerated 379, 382, 384
 hydro pool 429, 439
 hygroscopic 93
 hyperbaric conditions 117
 hypoxia 275, 277, 279, 289, 369, 416, 495

i

IBP (invasive blood pressure) 53, 235–36, 243–44, 249, 251, 392–93, 406, 414–16, 436, 456–57

IBP monitoring 240–41

IBP transducers 236, 238, 241

immersion 486–87

impedance electrodes 321

indicator 76, 134, 158–59, 216–17, 247, 306, 311, 383, 393, 439, 475

indicator color change 134, 158

indicator strips 383

indirect blood pressure monitoring techniques 249, 394

induction area 395, 411, 426

induction chambers 461–65, 489

inert gas 165

infection 236, 247, 289, 377–78, 388–89, 412, 498

inflating-deflating air pillow 439

inflation 82, 182, 190, 394, 490

infrared light 200–201, 203, 208–9, 296, 393, 436

infusion pumps 280, 316–18, 321, 373, 437

inhalant anesthetics 18, 23–24, 35, 129, 135, 139, 307, 349, 351, 391, 395, 449

inhalation anesthesia 35, 125, 169, 349, 394, 416, 435, 438, 475

injection vaporizers 59–60, 63

inline IV fluid warmers 296–97

inspiratory flow 36, 43, 49, 51, 73, 76, 79, 83, 213, 222, 409

inspiratory limb 18, 61, 95–96, 130–31, 136, 142–43, 160, 162, 164, 297, 386

inspiratory one-way valve 36, 127–30, 132

inspiratory pause 44, 49, 73, 214

inspiratory pressure 47, 79, 84, 320

inspiratory time 42, 44–45, 47–49, 51, 83, 87, 409

inspiratory valve 61, 130, 132, 160, 163–64, 167, 372

inspired gases 91–93, 95–96, 99, 131, 146, 160, 203, 205, 207, 292, 297, 443

insulation 8, 266–67, 287, 292, 298–99

interference 208–9, 229, 232, 262–63, 265–66, 291, 293, 310, 336, 345

internal diameter 52, 93, 131, 143, 174, 180, 184, 186, 219, 401, 403, 408, 413–15, 431, 444

intraosseous 312, 319

intrathoracic pressure 190, 308

intravenous catheters 175, 320, 359, 425, 444–45, 449, 466–69, 490, 493

intravenous fluids 316–17, 328, 362

intubation

- endobronchial 122, 181, 183, 185, 223
- esophageal 183–84, 466
- nasal 180–81, 184, 186, 403, 451
- oral 182, 184
- rodent 466
- ruminant 399

invasive blood pressure *see* IBP (invasive blood pressure) 53, 235–36, 243–44, 249, 251, 392–93, 406, 414–16, 436, 456–57

IPPV (intermittent positive pressure ventilation) 53–54, 119–20, 161, 213, 358, 404, 434, 449

j

Jackson-Rees systems 137, 152, 154, 168–69

jet lesions 195

k

keyed agent fillers 111

kinemyography 278, 281–82, 284

kinking 131, 149, 369, 403, 425, 431–32, 444

kits 424–25

- central venous catheter placement 313
- laryngoscope 175
- optic intubation 468

Korotkoff sounds 241–43

l

laboratory animals 417, 461, 471, 474–75

Lack 142–43, 145, 151, 153

Lack modification 143, 145–46

lactate 306, 423, 486–87

Lambert–Beer law 200

laminar 166, 217

large animal

- anesthesia machines and equipment 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 51, 53
- machines 36–38, 409, 433
- rapid infusion set 316
- Shank's tables 345
- slings 429
- ventilators 41, 44, 46, 76, 86–88, 341–42, 433

large-bore IV catheter 397

laryngeal mask airway *see* LMA (laryngeal mask airway)

laryngoscope blades 172–73, 382, 385–86, 389, 413, 466

laryngoscopes 171–73, 175–76, 178, 183–84, 187, 338–39, 342, 398–99, 413, 416, 444, 452, 459, 468, 500

- disposable 173
- fiberoptic 474
- handmade 359
- long blade 53
- optic 468

laryngoscopy 176, 388, 401, 413, 468

larynx

- rabbit 179
- rodent 469

laser 124–25, 185–86

latent heat exchange 287

latent heat of vaporization 8, 58

latex 112, 160, 181, 185

- latex gloves 299, 443–44, 490
 lead systems 254
 leaks 32–34, 38–39, 41, 44–51, 74–75, 79–80, 101, 108–10, 116–23, 146, 167, 207, 367–73, 402–3, 431–33
 Leak Test 34, 111, 146, 149, 371
 levels, sea 63, 115, 117, 200–201, 349, 370
 LiDCO 247
 lidocaine 396, 403, 413, 451, 454, 466
 light
 fluorescent 267
 iridescent 291
 optic 125, 175, 468
 red 201, 227
 ultraviolet 268
 light-emitting diode 224
 light source 171–74, 215, 227, 399, 444, 468
 linear actuator 88, 409, 433
 liquid
 anesthetic 56, 58–59, 111–12
 helium 336, 340
 immersion 380, 382
 immersion disinfection agents glutaraldehyde 381
 mercury 290
 nitrogen 336
 O₂ 115
 oxygen 8, 10
 oxygen tanks 6–8, 10, 116
 lithium
 dilution method 250–51, 321
 dilution-pulse wave contour techniques 247
 lizards 489–93
 llamas 276–77, 280, 282, 403, 409–10, 416–17
 LLD (low-level disinfection) 378, 386–87
 LMA (laryngeal mask airway) 74, 79, 177–78, 189–91, 382, 385, 445, 453–54, 459, 466
 locking mechanism 32, 57–58, 62, 368, 463
 loops 183, 221–22, 247, 343–44, 354
 spirometry 219–20
 low field MRI 335
 low flow anesthesia system 59
 low-level disinfection *see* LLD (low-level disinfection)
 low pressure 36, 63, 108, 402, 431
 low pressure system 369
 low profile masks 465
 lumen 183, 397, 400–402, 425, 430, 444, 451–52
 double 247
 lung compliance 73, 79, 82, 218
- m**
- MAC (minimum alveolar concentration) 102, 117, 301, 350–51
 machine
 anaesthesia 89, 126, 375
 automated washer-disinfector 374
 bench-top 423
 MacIntosh blades 172, 399
 Magill 141, 143, 145, 153, 454
 magnet 185, 335–36, 338–41, 343, 345
 magnetic-based mass spectrography 200
 magnetic field 208–9, 335–36, 338–40, 343, 345
 magnetic resonance imaging *see* MRI (magnetic resonance imaging)
 magnetic resonance imaging system 335, 337, 339, 341, 343, 345, 347
 mainstream capnometry 407
 mainstream technology 201
 maintenance, routine 23, 39, 46, 167
 malfunction 21, 115–16, 123, 159, 166–68, 208, 227, 375
 malignant hyperthermia *see* MH (malignant hyperthermia)
 manifold 10–12, 14, 105–6, 111
 manometer 29, 34, 39, 47, 138, 151, 160, 167, 189, 219–20, 237, 431–32, 435
 aneroid 236, 244, 407
 mercury 237, 244, 436
 manual breath 45, 47–48, 51–52
 manual ventilation 77, 84, 160
 MAP (mean arterial pressure) 235–36, 238–39, 242–44, 248, 277, 415, 435, 446
 Mapleson systems 33, 127, 135, 137, 141, 143, 145, 148, 151, 447
 masks 98, 101, 109–10, 118, 124, 177–78, 194, 197–98, 359–62, 443, 451, 453–54, 464–66, 489, 491
 coaxial 465
 designed rat 464
 fitting 194, 443, 452
 homemade 359
 low dead space 473
 mouse 466
 stabilizer 454
 transparent 465
 mass spectrometry 208–9
 materials
 combustible 124
 ferro-magnetic 341
 foreign 370, 373, 403, 451, 454
 non-ferromagnetic 340
 organic 381, 384–86
 thermo-sensitive 384
 MEA (mean electrical axis) 257–59, 261, 447
 mean arterial pressure *see* MAP (mean arterial pressure)
 mean electrical axis *see* MEA (mean electrical axis)
 measured flow 57, 59
 mechanical filtration 94
 mechanical ventilation 73–74, 77–78, 80–82, 97, 99, 117–20, 205, 210, 218–19, 221–22, 228, 320–21, 466, 469, 472
 mechanomyography 277, 281–82, 284

- medical air 1, 5, 10, 14, 75, 92, 207
 medical gases 1, 4, 7–8, 10–11, 13, 15, 25–26, 92, 98, 116–17
 medical records 323–24, 327–28, 330, 437
 membrane 93–94, 208, 210, 218, 292, 326, 379
 mercury thermometers 244, 290
 metal 58–61, 116, 133, 171, 178, 185, 260, 291, 294, 338, 381, 401, 411, 432, 473
 methane 208, 407–8, 417, 437
 methemoglobin 224, 227, 424, 494
 MH (malignant hyperthermia) 289, 300–301, 415
 mice 102, 289, 292, 461–62, 466, 470, 472, 475, 497
 microprocessor 42, 236–38, 409, 469
 Miller blades 172
 minimum alveolar concentration *see* MAC (minimum alveolar concentration)
 minute volume 49, 79, 132, 145–47, 149–50, 161, 214, 448
 modes 42–44, 47, 49, 54, 78–79, 141, 150, 189, 367, 409, 439
 modified Jackson Rees 137–38
 modified Mapleson 136, 142, 152, 154
 modified orthogonal lead systems 257
 moisture 91–95, 98, 127, 130, 132, 134, 155, 157, 161, 163–64, 166–67, 286, 291, 297, 374
 moisture exchanger 93–94, 98–99, 161, 168–69, 297
 monkeys 289, 497–98, 502
 motion/shivering 226
 mounting block 138, 147–48, 151
 mouse 289, 466
 mouth gags 53, 184, 385, 398, 429
 mouth speculums 468
 movement artifact 263, 267
 MRI (magnetic resonance imaging) 2, 43–45, 56, 83, 148, 298–99, 335–48, 466, 472
 MRSA (Methicillin Resistant Staphylococcus aureus) 377, 389
 MS-222 477–81, 487
 multiparameter monitors 210, 220, 223, 231, 243, 254, 309, 407, 414, 472
 Murphy, P.M. 39, 54, 180, 185, 275
 Murphy eye 431
 Murphy tubes 181
 muscle action potentials 275, 277
 muscle contractions 274, 277–78
 muscle relaxants 218, 280, 282–83
 myopathies 51–52, 417
- n**
- nasal
 catheters 194–96
 oxygen 95, 195
 prongs 195
 nasopharyngeal heating 91
 nasotracheal intubation 403, 409, 417, 431, 451–53, 458–59
 nasotracheal tubes, ideal 403
 natural frequency 238–39
 nebulizers 95–96
 needle caps, backward-facing 262, 272
 needle electrodes 272
 needle side-holes 353
 needle valve 30, 106
 Negative Leak Test 34
 negative pressure relief valve 40, 105, 123, 130
 negative temperature coefficient *see* NTC (negative temperature coefficient) 290
 nerve stimulation, peripheral 271, 278, 280, 283, 326
 neuromuscular blockade 206, 218, 271, 273, 280–83, 392
 neuromuscular transmission monitoring 271, 273–79, 281, 283
 NIBP (non-invasive BP) 241, 244
 NICO system 246
 NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health) 101–4, 108–13
 NIST (non-interchangeable screw threads) 8, 13–14
 nitrogen 17–18, 26, 101, 165, 208–9
 nitrous oxide 1–2, 5–6, 8, 10, 23–26, 35–36, 38, 47, 49, 101, 103–4, 107–8, 110, 201, 207–9
 nitrous oxide cylinders 5–6, 8, 12
 noise 245, 264, 337, 484
 non-critical items 378, 386
 non-ferromagnetic 338, 340, 345
 non-interchangeable screw threads *see* NIST (non-interchangeable screw threads)
 non-invasive BP *see* NIBP (non-invasive BP)
 non-invasive cardiac output measurements 250
 non-invasive forced expiratory flow-volume curves 222
 noninvasive hemoglobin pulse CO-oximeter 502
 non-rebreathing circuits 20, 30, 34, 81, 110, 132, 138–39, 151–52, 341, 371, 461–62, 490
 non-rebreathing systems 32, 81, 98, 117–18, 120–21, 127, 132, 135, 137–39, 141, 164, 166, 168, 392, 447–48
 nose bar 472
 nozzles 111, 426
 NTC (negative temperature coefficient) 290
- o**
- OBP *see* oscillometric blood pressure (OBP)
 obstruction 40, 94, 116, 118–20, 126, 167, 181, 186–87, 205, 239, 431, 454, 469, 500
 occlusion 117, 123, 149, 181, 214, 219, 241, 318, 321, 375, 392, 444, 490
 occlusion test 149, 369
 occlusion valve 139, 151, 220
 occupational exposure 101, 103–4, 109, 113, 375, 463, 465, 486
 occupational safety 104, 112, 384

- occupational WAG exposure 101
 - one-way valves 11, 93, 130, 353, 448
 - operating room fires 115, 117, 119, 121, 123–25
 - operating room personnel 103–4, 112, 369, 375
 - orangutans 497
 - organic compounds 291
 - halogenated 103
 - organic debris 139, 385
 - O-rings 44, 131, 139, 210
 - orotracheal intubation 122, 176, 403, 412–13, 429–32, 439, 467, 500
 - oscillations 239, 266, 392
 - arterial 392
 - cardiac 206
 - high-frequency 469
 - oscillometric blood pressure (OBP) 242–44, 248–49, 251, 344, 392, 394, 416, 439
 - OSHA 104, 112, 123, 381, 384
 - otoscope 173, 175, 452
 - otoscope cones 173, 175, 466
 - output 17–18, 20, 38, 62–66, 69–71, 215, 272, 351, 363
 - over-damping 238
 - overfilling 64–65, 111, 135
 - overheating 93, 290, 299
 - overhydration 305, 307
 - over-inflation 122, 150, 391
 - over-pressurizing 32
 - over-the-needle 396, 425
 - oxygen 1–3, 8, 12–14, 17–26, 31–32, 34–38, 49–52, 108–10, 193–94, 196–97, 207–10, 351, 359–61, 367–68, 434
 - arterial 193, 225
 - bar 359–61
 - cages 196–97
 - collar 197
 - concentrators 17–22, 25, 36, 77, 358
 - cylinders 3–6, 8, 14–15, 21–22, 36, 339, 347, 359, 367–68, 408
 - delivery systems 193, 195, 197, 361
 - demand valve 435
 - fail-safe system and pressure failure alarm 368
 - flow 21, 25, 34, 80, 110, 139, 146, 149, 447, 454
 - flowmeter 24, 34, 47, 49, 149–50, 167, 368, 371, 403, 429–30
 - flush valve 24, 30, 34, 37–38, 46, 51, 63, 86–87, 126, 128, 146, 149, 151, 367, 371–72
 - inspired 49, 53, 89, 193, 207, 449
 - insufflation 52, 184, 373, 403–4
 - sensor 208, 462
 - source 24, 36–37, 128, 359, 368, 428
 - supplementation 21, 99, 193, 198, 223, 373, 439, 501
 - supply 83, 306, 368, 373
 - oxygen administration 198, 500
 - nasal 95, 198
 - oxygenation 89, 97, 213, 223, 225–26, 231, 323, 349, 351, 357, 392–93, 451
 - oxygen levels, inspired 197, 351, 358
 - oxygen mixtures, enriched 225, 361, 403, 463
 - oxygen saturation 224–25, 308, 393, 436
 - arterial hemoglobin 224
 - central venous 308
 - oxygen tanks 6, 14, 18, 20, 36, 428, 434
 - large liquid 26, 434
 - oxygen therapy 21, 198
 - hyperbaric 197
 - oxyhemoglobin 224–25, 227, 393
- p**
- PaCO₂ 151, 154, 199–200, 204, 351, 442, 455–56, 495
 - padding 51, 361, 373, 396, 404, 410, 416, 419, 427, 429
 - pads 51, 262, 295–96, 299, 361, 404–5, 410, 427
 - PaO₂ 41, 52, 110, 193–96, 198, 225, 351
 - paper 93, 253, 264–65, 268, 324, 327, 447
 - paramagnetic analyzers 208, 437
 - parrots 226, 314, 443, 446
 - partial pressure 41, 56, 63, 91, 93, 193, 199, 201, 208–9, 351, 436, 438, 442, 447, 449
 - passive humidification heat 93
 - passive systems 40, 107
 - passive warming methods 293
 - passover humidifiers 95
 - pasteurization 374, 382, 386
 - patency 180, 237, 371, 403
 - PCO₂ 54, 213
 - PCV (pressure-controlled ventilation) 78–79, 89, 306
 - peak inspiratory pressure *see* PIP (peak inspiratory pressure)
 - pediatric mainstream units 495
 - PEEP (positive end expiratory pressure) 38–39, 43, 45, 47, 49–50, 54, 77, 89, 96–97, 99, 118, 120, 148, 161, 214, 219, 221–22, 342, 409
 - pencil probes 491–92, 494
 - percutaneous arteriography 321
 - performance verification procedures 44, 46, 50–51
 - perfusion 49, 207, 226, 229–30, 279, 292, 295, 306, 357, 393
 - peripheral artery 239, 242, 247, 249, 357, 393, 414, 446
 - peripheral nerve stimulators 271–72, 277
 - peripheral over-the-needle catheters 312
 - personal protective equipment (PPE) 111, 156
 - Pethick 149, 152–53, 371, 375
 - phases 17, 51, 54, 203–7, 209, 248, 259, 273–74, 287, 326, 438
 - phonomyography 278, 282, 284
 - photoacoustic spectrography 200
 - photodetector 224, 226
 - photometric methods 424
 - photoplethysmographic techniques 249

- photoplethysmography 232
 photosensors 215, 224
 physical examination 304, 358, 477
 PI (perfusion index) 228, 232, 309–10, 472
 PICC 245
 PICC catheters 313
 PiCCO 247
 piezoelectric crystals 386–87
 piezoelectric quartz crystal oscillations 209
 pig board 411
 pigs 53, 149, 175, 177–78, 190, 224, 242, 250, 276–77, 289, 410–17
 pilot balloon 177, 185–86, 188, 431
 pin index safety system *see* PISS (pin index safety system)
 pin index system 4, 6, 26
 PIP (peak inspiratory pressure) 38–39, 148, 214, 218–20
 pipeline 1, 4, 8, 10, 12, 25, 27, 32, 38, 368
 pipeline distribution systems 1, 7, 11, 14, 25
 pipeline pressure gauge 367–68
 pipeline pressures 11–12, 20, 27, 36
 pipeline systems 1, 3, 5, 7, 10–11, 13, 15, 27
 PISS (pin index safety system) 26–27, 36, 116
 piston ventilators 48, 75, 120
 Pitot tube flowmeter 217
 plastic 151, 160, 184, 187–88, 293, 298, 312, 314, 340, 342, 352, 354, 378, 381, 384
 plateau 204–5, 207, 218, 221
 plateau pressure 214, 218–19
 platform, data analysis software 472
 platinum 208, 291
 platinum cathode, negative 208
 plenum type 66, 68–69
 plethysmograph variability index *see* PVI (plethysmograph variability index)
 pneumotachograph 218
 PO₂ 213, 225, 246, 351, 485
 poikilotherms 286, 300
 Poiseuille equation 218
 Poiseuille-Hagen law 166
 Poiseuille law 118
 polarographic 208
 pole 318, 352
 pole syringe 352–53, 395
 pollution, environmental 182, 374, 392
 polyatomic gases 201
 polyethylene 314
 polypropylene 314, 400
 polyurethane 312, 425
 polyvinyl chloride tubing 435
 ponies 277, 283, 423, 430
 pool 51, 429
 pop-off valve 97, 105, 108, 118, 123, 128, 160, 387
 PORC (post-operative residual curarization) 275, 277–80
 portable E-cylinders 434
 portable oxygen concentrator 19, 21, 359, 363, 434, 438
 portable veterinary anesthesia machines 219
 positive end expiratory pressure *see* PEEP (positive end expiratory pressure)
 positive pressure 32, 34, 39, 44, 49–51, 63, 97, 106, 118, 139, 214, 218, 308
 Positive Pressure Leak Test 30, 33–34, 46
 positive pressure tests 47, 51, 369
 positive pressure ventilation *see* PPV (positive pressure ventilation)
 positive temperature coefficient 290
 pot-bellied pigs 412–14
 power
 backup 365
 electrical 44, 46–47, 80
 failures 120, 373
 supply 17, 336, 365, 373
 PPE (personal protective equipment) 111, 156
 PPV (positive pressure ventilation) 25, 38, 41, 44, 61, 63, 122, 132, 239, 245, 308–10, 412, 431, 451
 PPV (pulse pressure variation) 232, 239, 243, 247, 308, 319–20
 pre-oxygenation 373, 428, 452
 pressure
 agent's boiling 350
 ambient 25
 aortic 239
 barometric 63, 71, 351
 check 79–80
 colloid osmotic 319
 cylinder 128
 diastolic 236, 238, 244, 308, 392
 differential 208
 driving 77, 214
 expiratory 39, 161, 409
 gauge 1, 5, 8, 10–11, 24, 27, 29, 36–37, 138, 160, 162, 208, 367, 369, 373
 gauge test 369
 high 6, 20, 25, 27, 36, 63, 77, 117–18, 151, 182, 220, 365
 hydrostatic 238, 245, 303
 manometer 29, 83, 108, 138–39, 147–48, 244, 391, 432
 negative 17, 33, 40, 105–6, 123, 161, 278, 369–70
 recommended inlet 47
 regulator 8, 10, 12, 68, 116
 relief valves 11–12, 14, 132, 139, 160
 systolic 238–39, 392
 transducer 60, 68, 208, 218, 236–40, 245, 250, 307, 407, 415
 transpulmonary 120
 pressure-controlled ventilation *see* PCV (pressure-controlled ventilation)
 pressure measurements
 indirect blood 248, 414, 449
 invasive blood 457

pressure monitoring
 central venous 245, 250
 indirect blood 251, 449
 non-invasive blood 392, 415, 456
 pressure-support ventilation *see* PSV (pressure-support ventilation)
 pressure-volume loops 220–21
 pressurizing effect 63
 primates 497–501
 probe 13, 224, 226–30, 241–42, 256, 291–93, 343, 385, 436, 446, 456, 484, 492
 esophageal 248, 256, 357
 flat piezoelectric crystal 241
 pulse co-oximeter 229
 pulse-oximeter 385–86
 reflectance 224, 226, 436, 447
 transesophageal echocardiogram 171
 transmittance 224, 226, 446–47
 ultrasonic flow 457
 processing time 382, 384
 projectors 354–56
 PSV (pressure-support ventilation) 78–79
 pulse 227, 336, 455, 457, 472, 499
 pulse oximeters 193, 223–30, 233, 393, 414, 424, 436, 438, 446, 455, 464–65, 471–72, 485, 494, 498
 accuracy of 227, 232–33
 laboratory rodent 472
 portable 229, 357, 373, 501
 reflectance 439
 pulse oximeter technology 229
 pulse oximeter waveform 229
 pulse oximetry 70–71, 200, 202, 223, 225–29, 231–33, 393, 414, 438, 446, 455, 485, 494, 498, 500–501
 pulse pressure 236, 308, 406
 pulse rate 225–26, 238, 242, 357, 406, 414–15, 455, 457, 471, 498, 500–501
 pump 44, 96, 295–96, 316–18, 337, 345, 437
 Pumping effect 62–63, 67–68, 117
 PVC 177, 180–81, 185, 314, 430
 PVI (plethysmograph variability index) 228–29, 309–10, 320, 475
 p-wave 261, 266, 406

q

QRS 253, 256–57, 259, 261, 265–66, 458, 493
 quaternary ammonium compounds 381

r

rabbits 93, 99, 177–79, 191, 240, 289, 394, 451–59, 472, 474
 radiation 201, 209, 286–87, 291, 299, 393
 radio-opaque line 181, 185
 radiopaque tube, thin 308
 Raman spectrography 200, 209

rats 99, 103, 168, 176, 289, 461–62, 466, 470, 472–75, 497
 reactions
 chemical 39, 120, 134, 155–56, 163, 285
 exothermic 94, 124
 physical 285
 physiochemical 103
 transfusion 289
 rebreathing 33, 38–39, 127, 129, 132, 135, 138, 141, 143, 145–54, 160, 164, 166, 168, 464–65
 circuit leak check 370
 circuits 32, 38, 105, 128, 135, 139, 154, 168, 297, 370–71, 392, 433, 454
 systems 101, 118, 120–21, 127–29, 132, 135, 151, 155, 161, 166, 204, 297, 448, 454, 461
 record 112, 253, 277, 323–24, 326–28, 330, 333, 437
 recovery
 assist 51, 429
 period 223, 231, 275, 278, 280, 393, 433, 437
 rooms 101, 111, 423, 428–29
 sling 429
 stall 52, 410, 430
 unassisted 428
 recovery systems
 pool-raft 429
 unassisted 429
 rectal probes 291–92, 473
 rectal temperatures 288–89, 302, 393–94
 red rubber endotracheal tubes 180
 Rees modification 150
 refilling 156, 433
 reflexes 278, 357
 refractometer 420, 423
 regulators 11–12, 24–25, 27, 30, 32, 36–37, 92, 116, 365, 434–35
 regurgitation 182–83, 304, 307, 398–99, 406, 409
 relative humidity 91–92, 95, 98, 384
 relief valve 106, 118, 137, 160
 remote drug delivery equipment 352
 reptiles 226, 232, 286, 483–84, 489–95
 reservoir 17–18, 39–40, 47, 79, 95, 123, 149, 377, 388, 408, 415
 reservoir bag 36–39, 41, 46–48, 73, 106–10, 127–30, 132, 137–39, 141, 143, 146–51, 160–64, 167, 370–74, 408–9
 residual capacity, functional 92, 167
 residual neuromuscular blockade 271, 274–75, 278
 resistance
 excessive 29, 434
 high 30, 247
 increased 93, 143, 155, 219, 392
 low 141, 143, 166, 214
 thermometer 291
 resistors 237, 290
 resonance 238, 343

- respiration 48, 73, 91, 160, 199, 229–30, 263, 267–68, 393
 respirators 35, 46–47, 111–12, 469
 respiratory cycle 49, 97, 147, 211–13, 219, 228–29, 308–10, 443
 respiratory distress 193–94, 198, 451, 453
 respiratory function 92, 280
 respiratory gas monitoring 150, 199
 respiratory patterns 127, 138, 145, 149, 267, 279, 443
 respiratory rate 39, 42, 44–45, 47–49, 51, 74, 79–80, 82–84, 86–87, 409, 414, 455, 459, 483–84, 501
 restraint 51, 395, 410–11
 resuscitation 54, 193, 302, 308, 321, 439, 483
 resuscitation bags 138, 386
 rewarming 300, 302, 437
 rhythm 253–55, 261, 265–66, 357, 448, 485–86, 493
 rice socks 362
 righting reflex 480, 487–89
 rinse, complete 39
 risk 4, 6, 13, 93–95, 103–4, 113, 119, 121, 124–25, 352, 375–78, 393–94, 423–26, 431, 489–91
 - aspiration 121
 - assessment 377
 - explosion 108
 - factors 125, 251, 363, 394
 - increased 103–4, 272, 304, 311, 369, 377, 393, 403, 458
- rocker switch 51
 - tidal volume increase/decrease 86
- rodents 96, 174–75, 177, 394, 459–61, 463–67, 469–75
 room
 - air 61, 75, 91–92, 105–7, 110, 124, 130, 150, 160, 197, 370, 372, 461, 463
 - anesthesia induction 427
 - operating 101, 103, 110, 122–23, 126, 138, 287, 298, 373, 463
 - temperature 1, 8, 58, 68–69, 92, 101–2, 181, 296, 351, 381, 480
- ropes 51–52, 395, 400, 412, 419, 422, 427, 429, 437
 rotameter 217
 routine anesthesia machine checkout procedures 33
 rubber 112, 160, 180, 184–85, 354–55, 378, 381, 384
 rubber diaphragm 385, 464
 rubber plunger 352, 354
 rubber tubes, red 180–81, 431–32
 ruminants 52–53, 172–73, 175, 187–88, 240, 287, 395–96, 398–404, 406–10, 416–17
- S**
- safety 4, 23, 25, 66, 112, 115–16, 121, 323, 335, 337–38, 340, 345–47, 356, 358, 481–82
 - features 13–14, 23, 40, 44, 46, 64, 126, 189, 318
 - standards 23, 35, 76, 337
- safety systems
 - diameter index 13–14, 26–27, 36, 116
 - integrated pin index 8
- sample, arterial blood gas 231, 407
 sample airway gases 436–37
 sample dilution 204, 495
 sampling 86, 93, 151, 431
 sampling line 203, 205, 407–8, 436
 sanitizers 377, 387
 SaO₂ 225–26, 233, 308, 351, 423, 446, 455, 494–95
 SAP (systolic arterial pressure) 191, 235, 238–39, 241–44, 446
 saturated gases 63, 95
 saturated vapor pressure *see* SVP (saturated vapor pressure)
 saturation 62–63, 70, 91, 99, 224, 227, 472
 - actual arterial 446
 - oxygen-hemoglobin 280
- saturation levels, arterial blood oxygen 471
 scales 1, 6, 30, 160, 180, 208, 215, 219, 324, 388, 409, 420, 422–23
 scavenge 40, 115, 117, 119–20, 462, 465
 scavenge system 38, 40, 122, 132, 137, 163, 462–63, 465
 scavenging
 - active 370
 - passive 106–7, 370
 - system 23, 77, 105, 107, 110, 112–13, 132, 137–38, 141, 144, 147–50, 164, 167–68, 369–70
- Schrader probe 10, 12–13
 scope 174, 184, 187, 228, 271, 311, 336, 381, 401, 452
 seal 5, 44, 46, 108–9, 112, 178, 182, 185, 188, 291, 359–60, 402–3, 431, 454, 463–64
 Seebeck effect 291
 Seldinger technique 313, 321
 sensor 199–203, 208, 215, 247, 278, 285, 291, 295, 297, 344, 370, 436, 438, 498, 501
 - acoustic respiration 501
 - design 436
 - heating 201
 - infrared 498
 - multi-agent 208
 - piezoelectric 278
 - proprietary NICO 246
 - reflective 498
 - thermal 95–96
 - ultrasonic velocity 247
- sepsis 290, 305, 309
 septum 166, 441
 Severinghaus 200
 Severinghaus electrode 210
 sheep 175, 190, 275–76, 281, 287, 289, 331, 395, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 416
 sheet
 - basic monitoring 324
 - manufacturer's Material Safety Data 102
- shield 125, 268, 475
 shivering 285, 288–90, 293

- shock 119, 193, 306, 310, 321
- shunting
 - intra-cardiac 495
 - intra-pulmonary 495
 - optical 226
- sidestream 230, 436, 456
- sidestream capnometers 74, 202, 407, 447
- sieves 17–18
- sighs 220, 404
- signage 64, 67, 339
- signals 208, 216, 236, 238, 243, 265, 269, 446–47
 - audible 241, 370
 - electrical 208, 225, 236, 265, 277, 291
 - low frequency 264
 - mechanical 243
 - spectral 208
- signs, clinical 159, 193, 223, 301, 305, 445
- silicone 52–53, 178, 180, 184–86, 354–55, 384, 403, 431–32
- silicone tubing 359–60
- silver anode 208
- silver chloride 262
- silver zirconium phosphate 425
- SIMV (synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation) 78–79, 84
- single lung intubation 186
- 60-cycle interference 264, 266–67
- skin 255–56, 261–62, 265–66, 272, 286–87, 290, 292–93, 295, 298–99, 301, 396–97, 407, 458, 468, 477
 - burns 294
 - delicate 414, 445, 471
 - intact 378–79, 381, 386–87
 - non-intact 378–79, 384, 386
 - temperature gradient 288
 - thickness 291, 293
- skin pigmentation 310, 446
 - dark 485
- sling 429, 437
- snakes 484, 489–93, 495
- soak 267, 384–85
- soap 109, 266
 - mild 387
 - protein dissolving 382
- soda lime 54, 99–101, 120–21, 126, 134, 139, 156–58
- sodium bicarbonate 210, 479
- sodium hydroxide 134–35, 157
- software 50, 230, 317, 324, 326, 328, 330–32
- solenoid valves 18
- solubility 99, 209
- solution 210, 380–81, 384, 423
 - balanced electrolyte 445
 - chlorhexidine 39, 48
 - detergent 108
 - germicidal 268
 - leak detection 108
 - stock 479–80
 - vinegar 44
- species
 - avian 242, 441–42, 448
 - feline 500
 - frog 482
 - laboratory 291
 - lizard 489
 - prosimian 498
 - reptile 489, 494
 - research 448
 - ruminant 397
 - venomous 489
 - wild 497
- spectrum 209, 227, 419
- sphygmomanometer 241, 357, 387, 392, 436
- spillage 381, 425
- spills 111–12
- spinal needles 313, 426, 445
- spirometry 84, 214, 435
- SpO₂ 110, 193, 200, 223–28, 230–31, 233, 414, 435, 446, 455, 472, 494
- spontaneous abortions 103, 113, 369
- spontaneous ventilation (SV) 25, 38–39, 44, 46–47, 50–51, 53, 145, 148, 150, 152–54, 213, 221–22, 278, 283, 448–49
- spores 378–81, 383–84
- sporicidal 374
- SPV (systolic pressure variation) 239, 308–10, 321
- squamates 490
- squeeze cages 497–98
- squeeze chute 396
- stall 51, 410, 429
- standards 23, 25, 35–36, 65, 104, 243–44, 277, 337, 346, 392
- standing 43–44, 51, 120, 262, 409, 428–29, 436
- static compliance 99, 219
- steam 181, 382–83
- steam autoclaving 382
- steel 56, 61, 384
- stereotaxic 466
- sterilants 378, 380
- sterile 377–78, 426, 482
- sterilization 44, 46, 48, 50–51, 79, 180, 184, 241, 374–78, 381–85, 387–89
- stethoscope 357, 377, 388, 419, 434, 484
 - esophageal 292, 357, 385
 - standard 338, 345
- storage 6, 8, 15–17, 25
- strip 2, 61, 354, 380, 383
 - bi-metallic 57, 61, 66–67
- stroke volume 247–48
- stroke volume variation *see* SVV (stroke volume variation)

- strong alkalis 120, 135
 stylets 53, 121–22, 177, 179, 181–83, 185–89, 191, 382, 385, 396–401, 413, 432, 444–45, 452, 468–69
 lighted 467
 malleable 187
 suction 40, 105, 370
 suction tubing 360, 406
 superconductivity 336
 supplemental oxygen 18, 20, 41, 193–97, 231, 403
 supply 1, 8, 10–12, 14–15, 18, 20, 25–26, 37, 59, 78, 164, 233, 333, 424, 430
 backup 26
 carrier gas 21
 distribution pipeline 4, 10
 gas source 10
 line 116, 367
 supraglottic airway devices 91–92, 160, 177, 179–81, 183, 185, 187, 189–91, 342
 supramaximal 271–73
 supramaximal stimulation 282
 surface area 59, 95, 156
 surface disinfectants 381
 surface re-warming 293
 surgery table 296, 427–29
 surgical fires 124
 surgical tables 51, 138
 SV *see* spontaneous ventilation (SV)
 SVP (saturated vapor pressure) 56, 60, 63, 91–92, 117, 349–51
 SVRI (systemic vascular resistance index) 248
 SVV (stroke volume variation) 308–10, 320–21
 Swan-Ganz catheter 247
 sweat 286–87
 swine 113, 121, 140, 172–75, 287, 289, 331, 395, 397, 399, 401, 403, 405, 407, 409–17
 switch 10, 30, 49, 51, 77–80, 89, 105, 128–30, 150, 155, 161, 200
 on/off 50, 82–84, 86–87, 89
 pressure toggle 86
 reservoir bag/ventilator selection 161
 synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation *see* SIMV (synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation)
 syndrome, white coat 245
 syringe 34, 180, 317, 352–54, 356, 424, 446, 466, 469, 491
 barrel 317–18, 352, 354, 425
 cases 444, 490
 darts 352–56
 plunger 371, 444
 pumps 317–18, 373, 437
 system over-damping 238
 system pressure 2, 80, 119, 132, 146–47, 149
 systems 24–28, 32–33, 36–38, 115–23, 127, 137–39, 141, 143–55, 157–61, 163–68, 236–39, 285, 331–35, 351–53, 356
 active 40, 105
 central vacuum/scavenge 132
 closed 30, 44, 47, 101, 110, 128, 285
 closed loop feedback 473
 coaxial 118, 137, 167, 371
 countercurrent 288
 digital recording 236
 excess venting 141, 143, 147
 forced-air warming 448
 high-pressure 36, 365, 368
 hydropool 429
 intermediate-pressure 37, 365
 keyed 67
 lamp-in-blade 171
 large animal 39, 133, 370
 low dead space 131
 low-flow anaesthesia 168–69
 low-pressure 24, 37, 368–69, 375
 measured flow 57
 modern MRI-compatible anesthesia monitoring 345
 open 464
 oxygen concentrator 21
 passive scavenger 36
 pool raft 430
 portable 463
 remote drug delivery 356
 semi-closed anaesthetic 153
 sidestream 344
 thermoregulatory 302
 systolic arterial pressure *see* SAP (systolic arterial pressure)
 systolic pressure variability 308–9
 systolic pressure variation *see* SPV (systolic pressure variation)
- t**
- tail 249, 414–15, 436, 497–99
 rope 429
 sphygmomanometry 416
 tailpiece 353–55
 tanks 4, 8, 25–27, 36, 47, 115–16, 340, 367
 tape 179–80, 183, 185, 240–41, 272, 383, 400, 415, 423, 425–27, 490–91, 499
 clear 445
 copper foil 185
 reflective aluminum 186
 umbilical 183
 taper, double 32
 target nerve 271–72, 277
 Tec-type 57, 59, 62
 Tec vaporizers 58–63, 66–68, 71, 126
 teflon 59, 125, 425
 teflon-coated membrane 208
 teflon coating 185–86

- temperature 56–61, 63, 65–71, 91–92, 196–97, 214–15, 285–88, 290–92, 296, 300, 302, 349–51, 380, 382–85, 472
 - absolute 57
 - brain 292, 302
 - compensation 56, 59
 - constant 291, 295
 - esophageal 292
 - gradient 286–87
 - high 6, 135, 157, 290, 382–83
 - low 8, 290, 382
 - management 300, 302, 361
 - monitoring devices 290, 473
 - nasopharyngeal 292, 301
 - regulation 285, 287, 289, 291, 293, 295, 297, 299–302, 394
 - surface 286
- terminal outlets 10–14
- test 2, 34, 38, 50–51, 146, 149, 152–53, 167, 237, 239, 244, 369, 371–72, 375, 424
 - fast flush 238–39
 - negative pressure 369
 - oxygen flush 371
 - square wave 239
 - strips 378, 380, 384, 424
 - tug 13, 367
- thermal burns 299, 448
- thermal compartments 291, 300
- thermal conductivity 56, 58–59
- thermal conductivity coefficient 287
- thermal support 448, 458
- thermal washers 382
- thermistors 247, 290–93
- thermocompensation 60–61
- thermocouples 291–93
- thermodilution 247–48, 435
- thermometers 285, 290–92, 377, 419
- thermoneutral zone 286
- thermoregulation 279, 285–86, 300–302, 449
- Thorpe tube 30, 217
- thrombogenic 425
- thrombogenicity 312
- tidal volume 45–46, 48–49, 51, 53–54, 73–75, 79, 82, 84, 88–91, 118, 120, 199–200, 218–20, 278–79, 409
- tie 179, 183, 398
- tilt tables 51–52, 395–96, 427–29
- time
 - constants 161, 164–65
 - equilibration 95
 - expiratory pause 213
 - inspiratory pause 213
 - lag 344
 - minimal warm-up 201
 - transit 202, 345
- tissue(s) 187, 197, 200, 224, 226–27, 286, 288, 296, 306, 336, 393, 452, 483
 - bed 224, 226, 229–30
 - hypoxia 288, 306
 - perfusion 229, 494
 - perfusion parameters 319
 - pigmented 193, 393, 455
- to-and-fro system 128, 433
- tomography, computed 180, 335
- torque 180, 337
- towel 109, 296, 299, 361, 405, 411, 443, 449
- toxicity 157, 168, 288, 374
- T-piece 147, 150, 153–54
- trace gas exposure 104
- tracheal bronchus 402, 414
- tracheal cuff inflator and monitor 189
- tracheal damage 179, 444
- tracheal insufflation and demand valves 403
- tracheal intubation 122, 171, 175, 186, 204, 394, 397–98, 466, 468
- tracheal mucosa 122, 182, 184, 186, 402, 432, 441, 445, 454
- tracheal obstruction 443, 445
- tracheal pressure 490
- tracheal rings, complete 441, 444
- tracheal rupture 122, 126, 184, 188, 394
- tracheal trauma 391, 454, 466
- tracheal tube 171, 175, 177, 183, 188, 190–91, 199, 410, 421, 434, 451, 466–68, 470
- tracheal tubes and stylets 179, 181, 183, 185, 187, 189, 191
- tracheostomy tubes 384, 432, 434
- train-of-four (TOF) 272–74, 280–81, 283
- transcutaneous oxygen analyzers 208
- transducers 216–19, 236–40, 242, 245, 277, 281, 309, 393, 407, 436
- trans-illumination 468, 470
- transmylohyoid orotracheal intubation 191
- transthoracic bioimpedance 248
- transtracheal oxygen administration 197
- trauma 121, 187–88, 289, 304, 311, 320, 352, 356, 430, 445, 451, 453
- tricaine methanesulfonate, powdered 479
- tubes 30, 121, 155–56, 177–78, 180–88, 217, 359–60, 391, 401–3, 409–10, 413–14, 430–33, 451–54, 489–91, 493
 - coaxial 160
 - cracked 149
 - cuffed 181, 490
 - equine 431
 - esophagostomy 171
 - flowmeter 368
 - guarded 185
 - nasogastric 44, 401

- non-breathing 465
 - outer 149–50, 465
 - red-rubber 185
 - reinforced 185–86
 - silicone-curved 177
 - snake 489–91
 - uncuffed 185, 431, 483, 490
 - tube size 183, 391, 403
 - tubing 13–14, 32, 40, 166–67, 193, 196, 202, 314–15, 318, 341, 343–45, 359–61, 386, 407, 462
 - coaxial 161
 - compliant 238
 - copper 2
 - corrugated 131, 147, 372
 - inner 160
 - non-compliant 238, 240
 - outer 160
 - pediatric 131, 166
 - scavenge 123, 128, 138
 - spirometry 220
 - Tuohy needle 427
 - turbulent 217, 219, 241
- U**
- ultrasonic 96, 374
 - ultrasonic Doppler Flow Detector 241, 249, 357
 - ultrasonic Dopplers 491, 494
 - ultrasound 411, 419
 - bedside 310
 - techniques 247, 310–11, 320
 - velocity dilution technique 247
 - underdamped signals 239
 - unidirectional valves 39, 43, 50–51, 118, 121, 135, 141, 143, 159, 162, 167, 371, 386, 454
 - unipolar limb 257
 - Universal F-circuit 131, 161
 - Universal Leak Test 34
 - upstream 116, 127, 132, 162
- V**
- vacuum 8, 21, 40, 105–6, 408
 - VALI (ventilator-associated lung injury) 120
 - validation 226, 243
 - values 49–50, 196, 201, 204, 210, 217, 225–27, 235, 246–47, 249, 309, 311, 316, 324, 446–47
 - acceleromyographic-derived 283
 - arterial CO₂ 438, 495
 - baseline SaO₂ 494–95
 - end-tidal CO₂ 157, 200
 - valves 2–5, 10–12, 14, 36, 46–48, 52, 117–19, 130, 132–33, 159–61, 163, 367–70, 374–75, 403–4, 434
 - adjustable 44, 97
 - bull nose 4–5, 8
 - driving gas pressure-relief 76
 - flow control 365, 368
 - internal pressure-reducing 75
 - manual pressure adjustment 12
 - momentary closure 133
 - one-way directional 106
 - pop off 341
 - pressure-limiting 76
 - quick release occlusion 119
 - reservoir bag/APL 147
 - spill 41, 43–44, 77–78, 80, 120, 160
 - wheel 4, 8, 10, 12
 - vapor 1, 5, 8, 30, 56, 59–60, 68, 101, 104, 201, 384
 - vapor injection 96
 - vaporization 8, 56, 58–60, 66, 71
 - chamber 56–57, 62, 70
 - methods 56, 58–59
 - vaporizer(s) 24–25, 30, 32, 34, 36–38, 51, 56–71, 108–11, 117, 128–29, 164–65, 341, 350–51, 368–69, 461–63
 - calibrated 63
 - chamber 57, 62
 - compensated 350
 - construction 56
 - dial 57, 59, 68, 350
 - electric 65
 - in-circuit 169
 - inlet 57, 63
 - installation 110
 - integrated digital anesthesia 474
 - leaks 111
 - measured-flow 58–59
 - modern 18, 30, 61–62, 64–65, 69, 71, 341
 - order 62
 - output 38, 56, 62–63, 65, 68, 117, 129, 132, 351, 363, 408
 - plenum 62
 - variable-bypass 57
 - vaporizer-in-circuit *see* VIC (vaporizer-in-circuit)
 - vaporizers out of circuit *see* VOC (vaporizers out of circuit)
 - vaporizing chamber 57, 59–63, 65–66, 68, 70, 117
 - vapor pressure 56, 58, 61, 63, 350–51
 - VAPs (vascular access ports) 245, 313
 - variable-bypass 30, 56–57, 62, 66–70
 - vascular access 245, 314
 - vascular access ports *see* VAPs (vascular access ports)
 - vascular resistance 219, 247
 - vasoconstriction 286–89, 294, 301, 305, 393
 - vasodilation 159, 229, 248, 290, 305, 307, 393
 - velocity 216, 248, 339, 352
 - venous blood gas analysis 495
 - venous return 49, 74, 97, 292, 308

- ventilation 35, 78–80, 92, 94, 110–11, 131, 147, 149–51, 177–78, 199–200, 279–80, 357, 392–94, 407–9, 439–41
 - alveolar 200
 - controlled/assisted 146
 - manual/spontaneous 161
 - minute 151, 214–15, 278, 408, 454
 - modes 49–50, 78–79, 84, 469
 - pressure-controlled 78–79, 89
 - systems 110, 378, 434
 - volume-controlled 78, 89
 - wasted 53, 215
 - ventilator bellows 39, 75, 372, 386–87, 408–9
 - ventilator hose 44, 46, 78, 149–50, 161, 372, 374
 - ventilator leak test 46, 372
 - ventilator mode 78, 90
 - ventilators 23–26, 35–38, 41–43, 46–50, 73, 75–77, 79–84, 88–89, 120, 214–15, 218–20, 372–73, 409, 433–34, 469–70
 - venting 77, 89, 162
 - ventral nasal meatus 403, 410, 432
 - Verni-Trol 57
 - v-gel 177–80, 190–91, 382–84, 392, 453–54
 - vibration 209, 278, 337, 501
 - VIC (vaporizer-in-circuit) 164
 - virucidal 374, 381
 - viscosity 63, 166
 - visualization 48, 110, 171–72, 174, 184, 187–88, 352, 357, 398–99, 413, 441–42, 444, 452, 468, 470
 - vital signs 223, 232, 323, 328, 330–31, 471
 - VCV (volume-controlled ventilation) 78–79, 89
 - VO₂ 246, 289
 - VOC (vaporizers out of circuit) 38, 61–62, 65–69
 - volatile anesthetics 41, 49, 99, 113, 121, 232, 437
 - voltage 210, 215, 258, 277, 290–91
 - volume 8, 36–37, 39–40, 42, 45–46, 56–57, 63, 74–75, 84, 134, 164–67, 213–15, 218–20, 222, 317–19
 - dart drug 356
 - delivered 45, 79, 215–16
 - expiratory 52, 221
 - of gas 8, 91, 166, 206, 208, 214
 - high 402, 431
 - intravascular 245, 308
 - low 32, 129, 131, 202–3, 431
 - respiratory 214–15, 469
 - overload 237, 304
 - volumetric 317, 322
 - volutrauma 74, 97, 120
- W**
- WAG (waste anesthetic gas) 64–65, 101–13, 159, 188, 209, 359, 361, 392, 412, 442, 463, 475
 - WAG exposure 101, 103, 108–9, 111
 - warming devices 293, 448, 473
 - active 290, 293, 373
 - warm-water blanket 448
 - warm water blankets, circulating 293, 295
 - washing 131, 378, 385
 - waste 104, 129, 146
 - waste anesthetic gas *see* WAG (waste anesthetic gas)
 - waste anesthetic gases 64, 101, 113, 159, 359, 361, 392, 412, 463, 475
 - waste gases 40, 106, 461
 - water column 467
 - water condensation 92, 201–2
 - water content 91, 99
 - water manometer 245, 307
 - water reservoir 95, 295
 - water vapor 17, 56, 91, 93, 95–96, 158, 201, 209, 384
 - waveform 158, 202–6, 210–11, 219, 228, 238–39, 246–47, 258, 344, 392, 436, 447, 500
 - wave-guide 337, 341, 343, 345
 - wavelengths 200–201, 203, 208–9, 224–25, 437
 - waves 204, 238, 246, 248, 253, 256, 258–59, 263–66, 292, 493
 - arterial pressure 219
 - harmonic 238
 - infrared 292–93
 - oscillatory 238
 - pulse 224, 238
 - resonant pressure 239
 - ultra-sound 248
 - Wheatstone bridge circuits 215, 237, 290
 - wicks 30, 57, 59–61, 64, 66, 68–70, 95
 - wildlife immobilization 363, 459, 486–87, 502
 - wire 96, 178, 185, 187–88, 215, 254, 268, 290, 342–43, 396, 412, 469, 471–72
 - wire guides 468
 - wire stylet 469
 - work 90, 94, 153, 166, 214, 222, 285, 289, 342–43, 357, 360, 362, 381, 495, 498
 - environment 40, 112, 122, 168
 - increased 92, 118
 - working pressures 3, 25, 27, 29, 36, 49, 51
 - workstation 84, 98, 168, 217
 - Wright's respirometer 214–15
- X**
- x-axis 203, 220, 222
 - X-rays 102, 375
- Y**
- YAG 185
 - y-axis 203, 220, 222

yoga mats 362
yoke 4–5, 7–8, 26
 blocks 24, 36
 plug 36
Y-piece 47, 50–51, 61, 80, 131, 160, 162, 164, 166, 184,
 370–72, 386, 402, 408, 431–32

Z

zero-dead space rodent masks 465
zeroing 237
zinc turbidity 424
zones 339–40

