

Index

a

A-atoms tetrahedral sites 235
 AB_2O_4 234
 AB_2O_4 spinel 235
 AB_2O_6 130, 150
 AB_2O_6 barium strontium niobate
 $\text{Ba}_{5x}\text{Sr}_5$ 140
Ablation particles 54
 ABO_3 (barium titanate) 18, 82, 126, 140, 149, 225, 235
 $\text{ABO}_3 \text{ Pb}$ 103
Abrahams, S.C. 151
Abrikosov, Alexi A. 18
Absorption of high energy electron beam heats 63
Acceptors Group III elements 158 acidic-alkaline 220
AC/DC 185
Acoustical amplifiers and acousto-optical devices 221
Acousto-optic materials 254 active ferroelectric STN 139
AC power source 194
AC power supply 136
AC signal 108, 112–16
AC source 135, 187
AC supply 112, 185
actuators, micromachined PZT 117
AC voltage 108, 112
AFC (alkaline fuel cell) 224
AFE 141
AFE phase 141
AFM (atomic force microscope) 57, 68–71, 106, 108, 112, 117 image 69 imaging 69 probe 69
AFQjCNHekD116tBBdx8ycrQ1z-Eo6LVkk1Q&ust 47
Ag 2, 5, 9, 27, 154, 176–78, 196, 216, 230

Ag/Al 176
 AgI_2 224
Ag/Si contact 178
Ainger 151
airflow 221
Akasaki, Isamu 181
Akbar, S.A. 213
Alabama xiii–xiv, 46, 120 Albert Einstein 1, 8, 33, 57, 240
AlGaInP/GaAs 181
AlGaN 182, 212
AlN 113, 154
 Al_2O_3 , xiii 41, 53, 75, 154, 183
 Al_2O_3 Trigonal 250
 AlPO_4 53
Al/Si 178–79
Al/Si contact 178–79
Aluminum 2, 5, 9, 17, 158, 166, 218, 231–32 gallium nitride UV 182 oxide Al_2O_3 231 X-rays 67
Amano, Hiroshi 181
American Ceramic Society xiv, 1, 33, 35, 57, 73, 95, 121, 153, 173, 247, 257, 259, 261, 263
American mathematician 149
American Physical Chemist 8
American physicist Peter 103
American Physicists 12, 19
Amperé's law 14
Amsterdam 150 ancient 229
Anderson, Phillip 23
Anisotropy 76, 93, 120, 129
Anomalous PV 222 anomalous 169–70, 222
Antennas 240
Antiferroelectric energy storage 225 antiferroelectric 102, 141–42
Anti-ferromagnetic Cr_2O_3 103

antimony sulfo-iodide 140
Antiferromagnetic and ferroelectric effects 103
Antimony-sulfo-iodide 148
Antiparallel configuration of domains 237
Appendix 257, 259, 261, 263
Appendix II 164
Applications of ferroelectricity 151
Applications of multiferroics 95, 105
Applications of PTC and NTC thermistors 209
Applications of Pyroelectricity 146
Applied Chemistry 42
Applied Superconductivity 31
Ar 16–17, 35, 48, 52, 75, 230, 240
Ar Krypton 16
Arrhenius equation 210
Arsenic 158
Ar SiO 52
Ashcroft, N.W. 31
assistants Walter Friedrich 61
associated issues 95, 103 asymptotic 134
Atalia, M.M. 213
ATO acts 183
ATO layer by RF magnetron sputtering 183
Atomic and nuclear physics 25
Atomic Force Microscope *see* AFM (atomic force microscope)
Atomic plane 60–61
atoms, body diagonal Ti^{4+} 127
ATO SnO_2 183
A-type cations 130
Au/Al 176
Aufbau 238
Aufbau principle 238
Auger electrons 64
Auger surface analyzer 63
Augustin, Charles 73

- Augustin-Jean Fresnel 249
 Au/Si contact 178
 Austenite 38
 Austria 12, 14
 Austrian Physicist Christian Doppler 118
 Average frequency 180
 Average photon energy 180
 Avogadro's number 27, 86, 236, 259
 Axial and angular-based definitions of crystal classes 79
 Azad, A.M. 213
 Azaroff, L.V. 15, 31
- b**
- Ba (barium) 18, 127–28, 231, 235, 237–38
 Ba Radium 16
 $\text{Ba}_{1-x}\text{Sr}_x$ 147
 Ba_2 127
 Ba^{2+} ions occupy 127
 $\text{Ba}_2\text{Sr}_3\text{Nb}_{10}\text{O}_{30}$ 130–31
 Ba_4 130
 Ba-based fluorides 103
 BaCoF_4 123
 BAeff 237–38
 BaFeF_4 103, 123
 $\text{BaFe}_{12}\text{O}_{19}$ 233
 Ba-ferrite 233
 Ba-ferrite Hard Ceramic 239
 Balmer series 10
 BaMnF_4 103
 BaNbO_3 130
 Banerjee, S. 171
 BaNiF_4 103, 123
 Bardeen, John 18, 19, 23, 29, 190
 Barium oxide (BaO) 50, 231
 Barium strontium titanate
 $\text{Ba}_x\text{Sr}_{1-x}\text{TiO}_3$ 140
 Barium titanate (BaTiO_3) 52, 66, 107, 111, 123, 125–26, 128–29, 131, 137–38, 141–42, 148–49, 207–8, 218, 221, 223, 251
 Barium titanate domains 138
 Barquinha, P. 213
 Barrier height (Φ_0) 188
 Barrier height, lowest Schottky 179
 Barthélémy 120, 242, 245
 based 194, 204
 Bartholom, Rasmus 249
 Basic concepts 33
 Basic crystallographic properties of cubic crystals 85
 Basic crystal structures 73, 77
 Basic experimental configuration of scanning force microscopes 68
 Basic formula 232
 Basic formulations 103
 Ba-Sr-niobate series 130
 BaTiO_3 36, 51, 66, 75, 82, 89, 107, 114, 123, 126–28, 140–41, 149, 207, 221, 223
 $\text{BaTiO}_3 \text{LiNbO}_3 \text{LiTaO}_3 \text{Pb}_{1-x}$ 111
 BaTiO_3 unit cell 127
 batteries and fuel cells 224
 Battery-supercapacitor 220
 Battery-supercapacitor hybrid (BSH) 220
 Battery systems for electrically powered vehicles 228
 $\text{Ba}_x\text{Sr}_{5-x}\text{Nb}_{10}\text{O}_{30}$ 130
 BCSCO 18
 BCS theory 19, 23
 BCS theory of superconductivity 18
 Becquerel, A.E. 222
 Bednorz, Georg 18
 Bell Laboratories 44, 47, 51, 190, 198
 Bell Telephone Laboratories 213
 Beratan, H.R. 55
 Berkeley 103
 Bernstein, J.L. 151
 Beryllium 16
 Betzig, Eric 59
 B-fields 248
 BFO 61–62, 104
 BFO film 67, 70
 BFO for bismuth ferrite 104
 Bhalla, A.S. 151
 Bi 15, 67, 99
 Biard, R. 160, 171, 181, 213
 Biaxial crystals 249
 Bi-based perovskite 227
 Bibes, M. 120, 242, 245
 $\text{Bi}_2\text{CaSr}_2\text{Cu}_2\text{O}_8$ 18
 $\text{Bi}_2\text{Ca}_2\text{Sr}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{10}$ 18
 Bi_4f of Bismuth ferrite film 67
 BiFeO_3 103–4, 223
 BiFeO_3 Bismuth 242
 $\text{BiFeO}_3/\text{CoFeB}$ bilayer 242
 BiFeO_3 Perovskite 141
 $\text{Bi}_4\text{Ge}_3\text{O}_{12}$ 54
 BiMnO_3 103
 Binary phase diagrams 35
 Binding energy of electrons 67
 Binding forces in solids 73
 Binding forces in solids and essential elements of crystallography 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 89, 91, 93
 Binning Gerd 68
 Bi_2O_3 186
 Biodiesel 216
 Biopower generation Hydropower Wind 216
 Biosensors 241
 bipolar junction transistor *see* BJT (bipolar junction transistor)
 Birefringence crystals 254
 Birefringence Δn 249
 Bismuth silicate $\text{Bi}_{12}\text{SiO}_{20}$ 251
 $\text{Bi}_4\text{Ti}_3\text{O}_{12}$ 140
 BJT (bipolar junction transistor) 51, 190, 193, 195–96, 212
 BJT, classical solid-state 193
 BJT devices 193, 196
 BJT transistor 195–96
 Bloch, Felix 28
 BNdFeO 227
 BNT 141
 Bohr, Niels 10–11
 Bohr designations 14–15
 Bohr magnetron 24, 236, 238, 242, 259
 Bohr's model of hydrogen atom 10–11
 Bohr's Theory 7, 11
 Bohr's Theory of Hydrogen Atom 10
 Boltzmann, Ludwig 24
 Boltzmann constant 6, 25, 155, 164, 178, 259
 Boltzmann statistics 24, 155
 Bonded H_2 74
 Borchardt-Ott, W. 79, 93
 Born, Max 12
 Boron 17, 158
 Bose-Einstein distribution function 25
 Bottom electrode 114, 117, 138, 222–23, 252
 Bragg angle 253, 255
 Bragg condition 62, 71
 Bragg diffraction 71, 253
 Bragg diffraction angle 71
 Braggs William and Lawrence 60
 Bragg's equation 253
 Bragg's law 60–62
 Bragg's law of XRD 61
 Brattain, Walter 190
 Braun, Wernher von 173
 Bravais, Auguste 78

- Bravais lattice Order of symmetry 79
 Bravais lattices 78–79, 86–89,
 91–92
 Brenner, S. E. 55
 Brewster 143
 Brian, D 18
 Brian David Josephson 22, 29
 Brian 22
 Bridgman 34, 54
 brilliant 29
 Brillouin, Léon Nicolas 28–29, 253
 Brillouin zones 28–29, 81
 British mineralogist 80
 British physicist 188
 Broglie, Louis de 11–12, 22, 29, 63
 Broglie Hypothesis 11, 63
 Broglie of France 11, 29
 Broglie principle 7
 Broglie relationship 12, 59, 160
 Broglie wavelength 30
 Brookhaven National Labs 191
 Brophy, J.J. 15, 31
 BSH (Battery-Supercapacitor Hybrid)
 220
 BST 140, 147
 BT *see* barium titanate (BaTiO_3)
 BT BaTiO_3 131
 BT crystal lattice 66
 BT layer 66
 BTO 104
 BTO capacitors 140
 BTO/CFO 104
 BTO electro-optics 140
 BTO/LMO 104
 BT thermistor 207
 B-type cations occupy 130
 Buchanan, R.C. 213
 Bulk BiFeO_3 103
 Bulk PV effect 222
 Bulk PZT actuator 112
 Byer, R.L. 145, 151
- C**
- Ca atoms 82
 CaCO_3 55
 $\text{CaCu}_3\text{Ti}_4\text{O}_{12}$ 55, 180, 196, 220
 Ca-Cu-titanate 220
 Cadmium 17
 Cadmium telluride CdTe 251
 CaF_2 41, 54
 $\text{Ca}_2\text{FeReO}_6$ 242
 Ca^{2+} ions occupy 127
 Ca Strontium 16
- Calcine ball 39
 Calcite CaCO_3 Trigonal 250
 CaO 41
 Capacitance C_1 187
 Capacitance measurement 136
 Carbon dioxide CO_2 35
 Carr, W. N. 213
 Carver Company 40
 $\text{Ca-Sr-Co-oxide} (\text{Ca}_{0.4}\text{Sr}_{0.6}\text{CoO}_3)$
 209
 CaTiO_3 82, 92, 127, 149
 CaTiO_3 crystal 249
 CaTiO_3 lattice constant 92
 CaTiO_3 structure 127
 CaTiO_3 unit cell 127
 Ca-Zr-In-oxide 209
 CB *see* Conduction band (CB)
 CCTO 66, 180, 196–98, 220
 CCTO capacitor 198, 220
 CCTO gate 196
 CCTO gate oxide 197
 CCTO supercapacitor 225
 CCTO supercapacitor material 220
 CCVS (constant current voltage
 supply) 194, 198, 212
 CCVS and transconductance
 amplifiers 194
 Cd 17, 86, 216, 234
 CdA 137
 Cd/A 137
 $\text{Cd}_2\text{FeNbO}_6$ 123
 CdFe_2O_4 235
 Cd-ferrite 235
 CdO 179
 CdS 17, 84, 116, 154, 167
 CdSe 17
 CdTe 17, 90
 CeF_2 54
 Centrosymmetric, symmetry symbol
 Pyroelectric Piezoelectric 91
 Centrosymmetric and
 Noncentrosymmetric Crystals
 87
 Ceramics and single crystals of
 piezoelectric materials 114
 Cesium 141
 Ceylon 143
 Ceylon magnet 143
 CFO 104
 CGS 232
 CGS system 231
 CGS system of units 243
 CH_4 74
 Chang, Kai 150, 255
- Change in resistance 204
 Characteristic symmetry 250
 Chemical formula SiO_2 111
 Chemical pollutants 215
 Chen, L.H. 245
 Cheong, S.-W. 120
 China 203, 222, 229
 Chromium 17
 CiG 187
 Cl 82
 Cl- ions 82
 CIP (Cold Isostatic Pressing) 41
 CIP methods 41
 Classical applications 240
 classical Newtonian 160
 of Ferrites 229, 239
 Cl-ions 74
 Clive Randall 42
 CMOS processing 112
 CMR 104, 239, 241
 CMR effect and perovskite structure
 241
 CMR effects 239, 241–42
 CMR materials 240–41
 Cn 85
 Co 6, 16, 28, 52, 86, 101, 107, 209,
 230–31, 234, 239–40, 244
 CO_2 40, 46, 209
 Co Cr Cu Fe 216
 Co Cr Cu Fe Mg 216
 Coercive point H_c 232
 CoFe_2O_4 104, 233, 235
 $\text{Co}_{0.8}\text{Fe}_{2.2}\text{O}_4$ 107
 Co-ferrite 233, 235
 Co-ferrite hard magnetic recording
 239
 CO_2 gas 41
 Cold Isostatic Pressing *see* CIP (Cold
 Isostatic Pressing)
 Columbian interaction 68
 Common examples of electrolytes
 224
 Comparative representation of
 insulators 3
 Comparison of refraction index and
 permittivity 7
 Compiled 156, 167
 Components V1 136
 Composite Table 90
 $\text{Composition A}_{0.2}\text{B}_{0.8}$ 55
 $\text{Composition A}_{0.5}\text{B}_{0.5}$ 37
 Composition L_1 36
 Composition S_1 36
 $\text{Compositions A}_{1-x}\text{B}_x$ 35

- Computer-controlled growth process 52
Concentration molecular 54
Conditions for ohmic and nonohmic 178
Conduction band (CB) 2–3, 25, 29, 154–60, 162, 170–71, 175, 188
Configuration for circuit protection 185
Configuration for measurement of sample resistance 163
Configuration of micromachined device for energy harvesting 222
Co nickel 17
Constant current voltage supply *see* CCVS (constant current voltage supply)
Constitutive equations for piezoelectricity 110
Contact potential 178, 212
Controlled melting 54
conventional MOSFET 196
conventional semiconductor 199
Conventional-Microscope 71
Converse PE-effect 114
CoO 179
CoO₂ 186
Cooper, Leon N. 18, 19, 23, 29
Cooper pairs 19, 23, 29
Cooper pairs breaks 23
Cooper pairs wander 23
Cooper pair tunneling 23
Corak, W.S. 213
Correspondence of spectral series 14
Costello, Lacy 214
Co-TiO₂ 242
Coulomb 24, 73, 263
Coulombian force 73
Coulomb interactions 24
Coulomb's constant 73
Coulomb's law 73
Coupled dielectric phenomena xiv
Coupled nonlinear effects in electroceramics 121, 123, 125, 127, 129, 131, 133, 135, 137, 139, 141, 143, 145, 147, 149
Coupled pyroelectric 122
Courtesy of electroceramics Lab 40
Courtesy of Electronic Materials Laboratory 41, 46
Courtesy of Encyclopedia Britannica 65
Courtesy of Texas Instruments 51
Cr 5, 16, 86, 177, 230, 234, 244
CRC Press 55
Cr Manganese 17
Cr₂O₃ 103–4, 186
CrO₂ Chromium 242
CRT 209
Crucible shaft 52
Crucible susceptor 52
Crystallize, ferroelectric BaTiO₃ 83
Crystallographers, brilliant French 78
Crystallographic considerations for piezoelectricity 108
Crystal structure above TC Below TC 131
Crystal structure dependence of polar axis in barium titanate 129
Crystal system 91
Cs 75, 131
CsCr₂S₄ 103
CSD-prepared PZT films 120
Cs Francium 16
CsPbCl₃ 141
Cu 2, 5, 9, 17–18, 27, 59, 66–67, 86, 154, 178, 230–31, 234, 244
Cu/Al 176
Cu Auger 67
Cu₂O 155, 179
Cu₂O₃ 186
Cubic Close-packed Structures 73, 85
Cubic SrTiO₃ 40
Cubic Triclinic Tetragonal Hexagonal Monoclinic Orthorhombic Trigonal 109
CuO 18, 55, 102
Cuprous oxide 179
Curie 20, 125–26, 132–34, 139, 142, 234, 244
Curie brothers 220
Curie constant 126, 134, 234, 244
Curie point 34, 102, 123–29, 133–35, 139–42, 148–49, 207, 231, 234, 236–37, 242–43
Curie temperature 20, 125–26, 131–32, 134, 149, 234, 242–43
Curie temperature and transition point 148
Curie temperature of ferro-magnetic materials 238
Cu/Si contact 178
CuSO_{4.5}H₂O 54
Cz-growth 52
Cz-growth chamber 52
Cz-growth experiment 51
Cz-growth method 52
Cz-growth systems 52
Cz-method 51–52
Czochralski, Jan 34, 51
Czochralski crystal growth method 49
Czochralski crystal growth technique 51
Czochralski growth 54, 63
Czochralski growth method 51
Czochralski method 51
Cz-technique 51–52
- d**
- Dallas 51, 213
Dalton's law of partial pressure 211
Danish physicist 10
DARPA 220
Datta, S. 213, 241, 245
Davisson, Clinton 12
DC (direct current) 23–24, 108, 113, 177, 185
DC offset 145
DC power source 194
DC/RF power supply 48
Debye, Peter J. 103, 253
Debye temperature 5
Defense Advanced Research Project Agency (DARPA) 220
Defining parameters 77, 215, 217
Defining properties of solids 1
Dekker, Merkel 213
Delin, K.A. 18, 31
Demjanovic, D. 151
Denmark 249
Density of states and fermi energy 161
Determination of bandgap 164
Determination of contact potential and depletion width 178
Determination of direct and indirect bandgap 166
Determination of mobility 166
Determination of radiation hardness of IHC 190
Determination of resistivity 162
Deuterated TGS 147
Deutsches Museum 65
Devonshire 130
Devonshire Mean Field Theory of Ferroelectricity 121, 130

- Dielectric Phenomena in Solids 120, 150, 228
 Digital displacement transducers electrocaloric 122
 Dimensionless 232
 Dirac, Paul 24
 Direct and indirect bandgap 159, 166
 Direct band-to-band transition 159
 Direct current *see DC* (direct current)
 Direct infrared 167
 direct PE-effect 114
 Direct Potentially 167
 dispersive 57, 71
 Dissertation 71, 120
 DOE 237
 Domain configuration 137, 237
 Domain wall 126, 138, 236–37
 Dominant forces 95
 Dominant forces and effects in electroceramics 95, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 119
 Dong, L. 214
 Donors Group 158
 Doped BT 207
 Doped lead-zirconate-titanate 227
 Doped LSTO 242
 Doped Mn_3O_4 207
 Doped p-GaAs 181
 doped 186
 Doping Group IV semiconductors 17
 Doppler effect 115, 118
 Doppler shift 118
 double-layered low-voltage 186
 Double-sided PZT films 120
 Dransfeld, K. 69, 71
 Ducharme, S. 151
 Dutch merchants 143
 Dynasty, Han 229
- e**
 ECSA 71
 EDAX 57, 65–66
 EDAX energy 34, 71
 Edward, J.S. 145, 151
 Edwin Powell Hubble 229
 Edwin 168
 E-FET 191, 196–97, 212
 E-FET device 196, 198
 E-FET transistor 197–99
 Effect and associated issues 95, 103
 Effect of Nb doping on pyroelectric property 151
 Effusion cell 47–48
 E-field 197
 E-field oscillation 248
 EFM 175
 EFS 176
 Egashira, M. 214
 Einstein, Albert 8, 11
 Einstein's equation of electron emissivity 8
 Einstein's matter 11
 Einstein's photoelectric effect 7
 Electrical conductance 1
 Electrical conduction in semiconductors 153
 Electrically Powered Vehicles 228
 Electrical properties 31, 171, 214, 245, 255, 261, 263
 Electric field dependence of polarization of pyroelectric material 144
 Electric field EC 176
 Electric field EEC 167
 Electric field tuned varistor 196
 Electric flux density 263
 Electric polarization reversal and memory 120
 Electroceramic magnetics 229, 231, 233, 235, 237, 239, 241, 243, 245
 Electroceramics xiii–xiv, 1–2, 6–8, 16, 18–20, 33–55, 57–58, 73–74, 95–151, 153–54, 173–74, 192–94, 214–18, 228–30, 247–48
 Electroceramics and green energy 215–227
 Electroceramic semiconductor devices 173–213
 electroceramic 199
 Electroceramics Lab 40
 Electromechanical 221
 Electron and hole mobilities 168
 Electron-camera 47
 Electron devices 245
 Electron devices Soc 213
 Electronic analog 213, 245
 Electronic materials and devices 31, 245, 255
 Electronic Materials Laboratory 21, 40, 41, 46
 Electronic processes in materials 31
 Electro-optic deflectors 252
 Electro-optic modulators 213, 245, 252
 Electrothermal effects 96, 98, 144
 Element Li, third 16
 Elements Atomic number 158
 Elements Carbon 17
 Elements of group VIII 16
 Element titanium 17
 Embedded H-FET transistors 201–2
 Embedded magnetic field effect transistor 198
 Embedded voltage biased transistor 190
 embedded 194, 196, 198, 200
 Emitted radiance 182
 Emitting diodes lasers 154
 Emitting UV 44
 emitting 181
 Encyclopedia 150, 255
 Encyclopedia Britannica 65, 71
 Energies of X-rays 59
 Energy bands in semiconductors 153, 155
 Energy Enx 161
 Energy-hungry countries 222
 Energy industry 228
 Engineering materials 171
 Enrico 24
 Equilibrium phase diagram 33
 Eremetes, Mikhail 19
 Ergebnisse 120
 ErMnO₃ 103
 Ernest 10
 Ernst 63
 Erwin 12
 Esaki, Leo 18, 22
 ESCA 57, 66–67
 ESCA (Electron spectroscopy for chemical analysis) 71
 Essential elements xiv, 26, 28, 153
 Essential elements of quantum mechanics 1, 7
 Essential theoretical concepts 229, 235
 Europe 143
 Europeans 143
 Evans Library xiv
 Ewald, Paul Peter 81
 Paul 24
 Ewen, R. J. 214
 Examples of donors and acceptors 158
 Examples of transparent binary metal-oxide semiconductor group 179
 Excimer lasers emit UV radiation 44
 Expanded piezoelectric zone 97
 Expanded pyroelectric zone 98

- Experimental determination 104, 121, 134, 137, 153, 162
 Experimental determination of piezoelectric coefficients 95, 111
 Experimental determination of pyroelectric coefficient 145
 Experimental setup for measurement of pyroelectric 146
 Experimental setup for monitoring photovoltaic effect 223
 Extrinsic n-type 174
 Extrinsic p-type 174
- f**
- Farad 263
 Faraday, Michael 207
 Faraday's law 19, 239
 Fatuzzo, E. 125, 150
 F-D-distribution function 24
 F-D-statistics 24
 Fe 5, 9, 16, 86, 101, 106–7, 141, 191, 216, 223, 230–31, 234, 237, 239–40, 243–44
 Fe amounts 239
 Fe Cobalt 17
 Fe/Cr superlattices 241
 Fe Mn Pb 216
 $\text{Fe}_{0.5}\text{Nb}_{0.5}$ 103
 $\text{Fe}_{0.5}\text{Ta}$ 103
 FE to ferroelectric and PE 141
 Fe^{2+} 242
 Fe_2O_3 191, 229–30, 234–35
 Fe_3O_4 53, 101, 107, 203, 207, 229–30, 234–35, 243
 Fe_3O_4 magnetite 242
 Fe_2TiO_5 46, 51, 180, 191
 $\text{Fe}_2\text{TiO}_{12}$ 180
 Fe^{3+} ions 242
 FE-AFM 106
 FE-AFM layer 106
 FE-FM Heterostructures
 Electro-optical device 122
 FeO 102, 179, 229, 235, 237
 Fe-PV 222
 Fe-PV devices 224
 Fe-PV effect 222–23
 Fe-PV materials, new 224
 Fe-PV solar cells and piezoelectric power generator 225
 FeRAM 105, 139, 149–50
 FeRAM devices 141
 FeRAM structure, based 138
 FeRAM technology 141
 Fermi, Enrico 1–2, 24, 26, 30, 155
 Fermi-Dirac distribution plot 26
 Fermi-Dirac distribution 155
 Fermi-Dirac distribution function 1–2, 24
 Fermi-Dirac statistics 30, 154–55
 Fermi-Dirac statistics merges 155
 Fermi energy 3, 25–27, 29–30, 155–56, 161–62, 167, 170–71
 Fermi function 25–26, 155
 Fermi level 3, 25, 29, 155–56, 164, 170–71, 174–75, 188
 Fermi level changes 29
 Fermi levels merge 175
 Fermi momentum 26
 Fermi temperature T_F 26–27
 Fermi velocity 21, 26–27
 Ferroelectric 120
 Ferroelectric and ferromagnetic coupled memory 105
 Ferroelectric and ferromagnetic effect 103
 Ferroelectric Crystals 89, 124, 126, 136, 151
 ferroelectric Curie point 103, 145
 ferroelectric Curie temperature 207
 Ferroelectric parameters 121, 125, 134
 Ferroelectric photovoltaic devices 222, 228
 Ferroelectric/Piezoelectric layer 104
 ferroelectric-piezoelectric 116
 Ferroelectric PZT 139
 Ferroelectric RAM 139
 Ferroelectric Random Access Memory 149
 Ferromagnetic coupled memory 105
 Ferromagnetic layer 106
 Fert, Albert 240
 FeS 123
 FET *see* field effect transistor (FET)
 FeTiO_3 123, 191
 $\text{Fe}_{0.67}\text{W}$ 103
 Feynman model 27
 Feynman, Richard 12
 Fiebig, M. 99–100, 104, 120
 Field effect transistor (FET) 183, 191, 196–99, 211–12
 Films, oriented YIG 236
 First electromagnetic coil 64
 First heat treatment 39
 First Landau's theory of second-order phase transition 130
 First magnetoelectric 103
 first order phase transition (FOPT) 128–29
 Flux growth method 50
 Food Processing 209
 FOPT *see* first order phase transition (FOPT)
 Forbidden band 27–29, 155
 Forbidden band II 28
 Force microscopy 68
 Fortunato, E. 181, 213
 forward biased 177
 Foundations of Applied Superconductivity 31
 Fourfold 88
 Fourier transform 81
 Four-Point Probe 163
 FRAM 138
 France 11, 29, 60, 123, 237, 240, 249
 Frederick, J. 151
 French mineralogist 88
 French physicist 28, 73, 102–3, 141, 222, 234
 French physicist Brillouin 253
 French physicist brothers 108
 French Physicist Pierre Curie 148
 Frequency dependence of energy density of CCTO 220
 Frequency dependence of IHC 194–95, 198–99
 Frequency dependence of optical absorption coefficient 167
 Frequency dependence of permeability and loss tangent 233
 Frequency dependence of power 222
 Frequency spectrum of permittivity 6
 Frequently used symbols and units 259, 263
 Fridkin, V. 151
 Friedrich Carl Alvin Pockels 249
 FTJ (ferroelectric tunnel junction) 122, 139
 Fukumura, T. 213
 Fundamental nature of electrical conductivity 1, 4
 Fundamental optical properties 248
 Fundamental physical constants and frequently used symbols and units 259
 Fused quartz 154, 248
 Fused quartz SiO_2 254
 FWHM 61–62

g

GaAs *see* Gallium arsenide (GaAs)
 Gadolinium molybdate $\text{Gd}_2(\text{MoO})_3$ 140
 Ga Ge 216
 Ga Indium 17
 Galileo Galilei 58
 Gallagher, R.C. 213
 Gallium 17, 158
 Gallium arsenide (GaAs) 2–3, 30, 47, 62, 66, 82, 84, 154, 156, 160, 167, 176–77, 181–82, 251, 254
 GaN 84, 154, 181–82
 GaN III 168
 Ga_2O_3 173
 GaP 84, 182
 Gauss 19, 203, 211, 232, 243
 Gaussian 231–32
 Gaussian units 231
 Gauss magnetic fields 243
 Gaussmeter 205
 GB (grain boundary) 40, 126, 186–88, 196, 204, 207, 211, 213
 GBG junction 190
 Gd 18, 230, 235
 Gd-Ga-garnet 49, 52
 Gd-Sc-Al garnet 52
 Gd-Sc-Ga garnet 52
 Ge 2–4, 7, 30, 51, 54, 84, 92, 154, 156, 158, 161, 166, 171, 177
 Ge IV 168
 Ge Tin 17
 Geiger, P.H. 213
 Gem quality crystals 54
 General Capacitor 218
 general 34
 Generated lattice type 89
 generating 59
 Generation of Sound 114
 Geothermal electricity 216
 Gerber 68
 Gerd Binning 64
 Gerlach, Walther 14
 German crystallographer 88
 Germanium (Ge) 231
 German physicists 14, 81, 249
 German Proverb 33
 German speaking countries 208
 German word 78, 238
 Germany 2, 7–8, 12–13, 19–20, 27, 59–61, 63, 65, 69, 96, 120, 164, 176, 238, 240
 Germer, Lester 12
 Gerog Ohm 2

GHz 6, 115

Giaever, Ivar 18, 22
 Giaever junction 23
 Giaever tunneling 22
 Giant magnetoresistive 203
 Giant PV 222
 Gibbs, J. Willard 34, 130–32, 134, 148–49
 Gibbs energy 149
 Gibbs function 131, 148
 Gibbs phase rule 34–35, 37, 55
 Ginsberg 121, 130
 Ginsburg 130
 Ginsburg's work 130
 Ginzburg, V. 18
 Gittertheorie 120
 Glossary 29, 54, 70, 91, 118, 148, 170, 210, 227, 242, 254
 G_m 193–94, 197–98
 GMO Electro-optics 140
 GMR 239, 243
 GMR and CMR effects 239, 241
 GMR and CMR materials 240
 GMR effect 240–41, 243
 GMR superlattice device 241
 Goddard, D.W. 55
 Goeking, K.W. 53, 55
 Gong, G. 245
 GPS 115
 GPS system 229
 Grain boundary *see* GB (grain boundary)
 Grain resistance RG 186
 Great Britain 22
 Greek origin 58
 Greek philosopher 143
 Greek philosophers Thales 203
 Greeks 54, 58, 118, 143, 203
 Geiger, Greg xiv
 Greek word 43, 143
 Greek word piezo 108
 Grondahl, L.O. 213
 Group II 78, 108–9, 156, 190, 235
 Group II members 78
 Group II point groups 108
 Group III 16–17, 78, 156–57, 190
 Group III members 78
 Group IV 17, 74, 83–84, 156–57, 190
 Group IV atoms 157
 Group IV elements 157
 Group IV semiconductors 157
 Group VI elements 17
 Group VIII 16
 grown ferroelectric 145

Grünberg, P. 240

GSAG 52
 GSGG 52
 Günther, K.G. 46, 55
 Güthner, P. 69, 71

h

Hall, Edwin 168
 Hall conductance 169
 Hall conductivity 170
 Hall constant 169
 Hall effect 168–69, 200, 205
 Hall effect experiment 169, 171
 Hall effect Gaussmeter 203
 Hall effect measurements 169
 Hall effect method 166, 168
 Hall effect sensor 203
 Hall effect set 200
 Hall element 213
 Hall force 168–69
 Hall probes 169
 Hall voltage 169, 200
 Hamilton, Sir William 12
 Hamiltonian, \hat{H} . 13
 Hamiltonian, corresponding 12
 Hamiltonian mechanics 12
 Hamiltonian operator 12–13
 Han, Hui xiv
 Handbook 42, 55
 Harold, Stern xiv
 H-atom 236
 Hawking, Stephen 153
 HAXRD (high-angle X-ray diffraction) 61
 Haynes 166–68
 Heatable sample stage 45
 Heated cathode 64
 Heated Knudsen sources 46
 Heating effects in Thermistors 207
 Heat Vibration 216
 Heckmann, G. 96, 120
 Heckmann diagram 95–96, 99
 Heckmann diagram in figure 96
 Heisenberg model 235
 Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle 7, 11, 13
 Heisenberg, Werner 13
 Helium 16
 Hell, Stefan W. 59
 Henry H 263
 Herbert, J.M. 147, 151, 214
 Hermann, Carl 88
 Hertz, Heinrich 8, 263

- Hexagonal and Cubic Close-packed Structures 73, 85
- Hexagonal and trigonal structures 81
- Hexagonal Uniaxial 250
- H-FET 196, 198, 212
- H-FET and E-FET transistors 198
- H-FET device 199
- H-FET transistor 199, 201–2
- H-field 211
- Hg 17, 59
- HgBa₂Ca₂Cu₃O₈ 18
- High-angle X-ray diffraction (HAXRD) 61
- high-angle 61
- High densification and compaction 41
- High density MRAM 241
- High-intensity ultrasound 115
- High-resolution XPS spectrum of Bi4f of Bismuth ferrite film 67
- High temperature and high pressure growth 53
- High Temperature Solution Growth *see* HTSG (High Temperature Solution Growth)
- High temperature superconductor oxides and colossal magnetoresistive materials 149
- High voltage source 64
- H-ions 75
- HIP (Hot Isostatic Pressing) method 41
- HIP and CIP methods 41
- Historical perspective 121, 123, 143
- Ho 235
- Hoffmann, B. 204, 214
- Holograms 254
- Hooke's law 68, 97, 110
- Hooten 137–38, 151
- Hot Isostatic Pressing *see* HIP (Hot Isostatic Pressing) method
- HTSG (High Temperature Solution Growth) 50–51, 54
- HTSG growth 54
- HTSG method 51–52
- Hua, Z. 214
- Human ears 255
- Hund, Friedrich 238
- Hund's rule 238–39, 244
- Hur, N. 120
- HUS (high utilization sputtering) 49
- HV-Sputter-24 48
- Hybrid storage 218
- Hypothetical models 87
- Hypothetical models of centrosymmetric 87
- Hypothetical models of centrosymmetric and noncentrosymmetric crystals 73
- i**
- Iagrate, G.J. 55
- IAS (ion-assisted sputtering) 49
- IBM 241–42
- IBM laboratories 64
- IBM Zurich Laboratories 18
- IBS (ion beam sputtering) 49
- Idealized energy band diagram 156
- Idealized hysteresis loops 101
- IHC 180, 190–202
- Important binary semiconductor materials 84
- Important concepts 1, 18, 36, 148, 161, 175, 211
- Important concepts of semiconductor materials 153, 158
- InAlAs 241
- InAs 46
- India 143, 222, 253
- Indigo 180
- Indium 158
- Indium antimonide 154, 167
- Indium tin oxide *see* ITO (Indium tin oxide)
- Infinite electrical conductivity 19
- Infrared detection 146
- InGaAs semiconductor 241
- Ingram School xiv, 40
- In₂O₃ 173, 179–80
- InP 3, 84
- Insanity 57
- InSb III 168
- InSb 3, 46, 154, 167
- inspired 10
- insulating SiO₂ 139
- Integrated films 112, 114
- Integration of multi-functional oxide 71
- Intensity of sound 114
- Interdiffused titanium layer 252
- intergranular capacitor 186
- intergranular resistance 186
- International Table for Crystallographers 88
- Intrinsic region 165
- Introduction 1, 33, 57, 73, 95, 121, 153, 173, 215, 228–29, 247
- Ions, central Ti⁴⁺ 140
- Ireland 12
- IrO₂ 139
- iron-titanate 190
- IR-UV 6
- Ising model 235
- Italy 24
- ITO (Indium tin oxide) 173, 181, 183
- ITO contacts 183
- j**
- James Prescott Joule 208
- James Roy Newman 121
- Jan 51, 54
- Japan 181
- Jian Zhong xiv
- Jie-Fang Li, D. 151
- Jin, S. 245
- John 1, 18–19, 29, 33, 84–85, 93, 95, 147, 150, 153, 173, 181, 190, 247, 257, 259, 261, 263
- Attia, John 213
- Kerr, John 250
- Jona, F. 151
- Valasek, Joseph 123
- Josephson, Brian David 22–23
- Josephson effect 19, 22, 29
- Josephson junction 19, 22–24, 30
- Josephson junction device 242
- Josephson junction effect 19
- Josephson junction in high-speed data transfer 22
- Josephson junctions in series 22
- Josephson tunneling effect 18
- Josiah, Willard Gibbs 34, 149
- Joule, James 106
- Joule heating 20, 208–9
- Jullié, M. 245
- Jullié's formula 241
- k**
- Kahing, D. 213
- Kao, K.C. 111, 120, 140, 150, 221, 228
- Kasap, S. O. 31, 245, 255
- Katiyar, R.S. 120
- KCl 82
- KDP 131, 252
- KDP infrared detector 140
- Keithley 145–46
- Kelvin K 235, 263
- Kerr, John 250
- Kerr coefficient 250
- Kerr effect 247, 249–50, 254
- Kerr microscope 250

- KH_2PO_4 131
 Kinetic energy of emitted electron 8
 Kirchhoff 192
 Kishan, Alysha xiv
 Kittel, C. 84–85, 93, 140, 151
 KLN electro-optics 140
 KN 129, 131
 $\text{KNaC}_4\text{H}_4\text{O}_6$ 123, 131
 KNbO_3 36, 49, 53, 131, 140, 251
 KN electro-optics 140
 Knipping, Paul 61
 Knudsen effusion cells and electron beam evaporators 47
 Kotru, S. 120, 151
 Kr 16–17, 75
 KrF excimer laser 44
 Kronig, Ralph 27–28, 30, 155
 K-space 81
 KTaO_3 49, 53, 140
 KT Electro-optics 140
 KTN 49, 52–53, 129
 KTN crystals 53
 KTN electro-optics 140
 KTN substrate 49
 Kumar, A. 120
- I**
- $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Sr}_x$ 242
 La_2O_3 186, 209
 La^{3+} 207
 LaAlO_3 substrate 241
 LaAlO_3 104
 $\text{LaCa}_{0.77}\text{Mn}_{0.33}\text{O}_x$ 241
 LAD (laser ablation deposition) 45, 55
 LAM (laser ablation method) 43, 241
 LaMnO_3 104, 225, 242
 Landau 121, 130
 Lapis Electicus 143
 Laplacian operator 12
 Large solar panels 222
 Laser-assisted film growth of electronic materials 44
 La-Sr-Cu-oxides 129
 Latin 123
 Laue, Max von 61–62
 Laue diffraction 61, 71
 Laue diffraction pattern 62, 71
 Laue method 63
 Laue patterns 62
 Laue's guidance 61
 Laue's hunch 61
 Laue X-ray diffraction method 61
- Layers 42, 44, 45, 47, 49, 86, 106, 139, 186, 199, 210, 215, 240, 241
 LCR meters 137
 Lead-acid 218
 LEDs (light-emitting diodes) 160, 179, 181
 LEDs, blue 181
 Leggett, Anthony J. 18
 Lenz, Heinrich 208
 Lenz law 168, 208, 239
 Leonid 15
 Levinson, L.L. 187, 213
 Lewis, Gilbert N. 8
 LFST (low-frequency sinusoidal temperature) 145
 LFST technique 145–46
 LGD 130, 140
 LGD theory 132, 134, 140
 Li 16, 245
 Li-conducting
 Li-alumintirano-phosphate 209
 LiF Zone 54
 Light-emitting diodes *see* LEDs
 (light-emitting diodes)
 Light waves propagate in space 252
 Li Mg Mn 216
 Limited Solubility in Solid Phase 37
 Lin 214
 Li-Na-ion BSH 220
 LiNbO_3 (Lithium niobate) 52, 116, 140, 221–22, 247, 251
 LiNbO_3 -based waveguide 251
 LiNbO_3 crystal 255
 LiNbO_3 crystal substrate 252
 LiNbO_3 substrate 252
 LiNbO_3 surface 251
 LiNbO_3 Trigonal 250
 Linnaeus, Carl 143
 LiO 42
 Liquid Phase Epitaxy (LPE) 34, 43, 49, 54
 Li Sodium 16
 List of Nobel Prize in Physics 18
 LiTaO_3 52, 116, 140, 147, 221
 Lithium niobate (LiNbO_3) 251, 254
 Lithium tantalate 52, 111, 140, 147, 221
 LMO 104
 LN electro-optics 140
 In PO_2 210
 In VlnI 202
 Local poling of ferroelectric polymers by scanning force microscopy 71
- Lock-in-amplifier 112
 Lode-stone 203
 London penetration depth 20–21
 Long term reliability 181
 Lord Rayleigh 115
 Los Alamos National 191
 Los Alamos National Labs 237
 Louis de Broglie 11, 29
 Lowest symmetry 90
 Low temperature multiferroics 103
 Low-voltage STEMs 65
 LPE *see* Liquid Phase Epitaxy (LPE)
 LPE growth technique 49
 LPE method 43, 49, 54
 LPE method for film growth 49
 LPE technique 54
 LSM 225
 LSMO 104, 242
 LSMO electrodes 242
 LT electro-optics and pyroelectric devices 140
 LTP 42
 LT PbTiO_3 131
 LTS (low temperature sintering) 41–42
 Lu 245
 LuMnO_3 103
 Lyman series 10
 Lynn, E.G. 145, 151
 Lyshevski, S.E. 55
- m**
- Mach 252
 Madame Curie of France 60
 Madame Marie Curie 234
 MAGFET 199, 212–13
 Magnesium 16
 Magnetic and electric parameters 232
 Magnetic Curie point 191
 magnetic Fe-atom 237
 Magnetic field diagram 95, 99–100
 Magnetic field effect transistor H-FET 191
 Magnetic force microscope *see* MFM (Magnetic Force Microscope)
 Magnetic GGG 49
 Magnetic nature 16
 Magnetic nature of electron 229, 235
 Magnetic nature of superconductivity 20
 Magnetic sensors, based VDR 204–5
 Magnetization 234

- Magnetoelectric effect in composites
of piezoelectric and
piezomagnetic phases 120
- magneto-optic 250
- magneto-optic Faraday 236
- Magnetoresistance 205
- Magneto-resistance *see* MR
(magneto-resistance)
- Magneto-resistive coefficient *see* MRC
(magneto-resistive coefficient)
- Magnetotransistor 203
- Magnetron 48, 54
- Magnifying power and resolution 59
- Manufacturing cost 181
- Marcos, San xiii–xiv, 40, 48, 66, 71
- Martins, R. 213
- Mass of neutron 259
- Mass of proton 259
- Mater 71, 120, 213
- Mathematical representation 109
- Mathematical representation of
piezoelectric effects 109
- Matrices 93, 120
- Matthessen's rule 5
- Mauguin method 88
- Max R 203
- Maximum MR peaks 205
maximum power 224
- Max Planck Institute 19
- Maxwell, James Clark 8, 24, 155
- Maxwell relation 98
- MBE (Molecular Beam Epitaxy) 34,
43, 46–47, 54, 104
- MBE, poor man 47
- MBE film growth technology 47
- MBE laboratory 48
- MBE method 46, 62
- MBE systems 47
- MBE technique 46–47, 54
- MBE technology 47
- MBE unit in operation for oxide
growth 48
- McCormac, M. 245
- Mecklenborg, Mark xiv
- Meissner, Walther 20–22
- Meissner effect 20
- Memory, tunable capacitors Fe-RAM
non-volatile 122
- MEMS 112, 118, 123, 222
- MEMS actuator 116, 119, 222
- MEMS applications 113
- MEMS cantilever 117
- MEMS devices 118
- MEMS power generator 222
- MEMS sensors 241
- MEMS structures 118
- MEMS technology 118
- Mendeleev, Dmitri 15
- MENU 1, 33, 57, 73, 95, 121, 153,
173, 215, 229, 247
- MeRAM 105, 241
- MERAM memory 105
- MERAM technology 106
- Mermin, N.D. 31
- Merz, W.J. 125, 128, 137–38, 150–51
- Metallic Bonding 74
- Metallic Pb 50
- Metallized path 115
- Metal semiconductor contact 175
- Meter 263
- Methods for materials characterization
57, 59, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 71
- Methods for powder compaction and
densification 41
- Methods for surface and structural
characterization 57
- Methods of ceramic processing 33,
38, 230
- Methods of crystal growth 49, 53
- MFM (Magnetic Force Microscope)
57, 68–70
- MFM-generated image 70
- MFM image 69
- MFM magnetic force 71
- MFM microscope 69
- Mg 41, 81, 86
- MgAl₂O₄ 41
- Mg calcium 16
- MgCr₂O₄ 207
- MgO 82
- Mg_{0.5}W_{0.33} 103
- Mhaisalkar, S.G. 213
- MHz 49, 55, 194, 198, 232, 239
- Mica 4
- Micromachined part 222
- Microwave Engineering 150, 255
- Miletus 203
- Miller, William H. 80
- Miller indices 73, 80–81, 92
- Miller indices for planes and directions
79
- Miller rule for indexing crystal
directions 80
- Miller's rules of indexing 80, 81
- Miscible Systems 35
- Mixed perovskite 103
- Mixture A_{0.5}B_{0.5} 36
- MKS system 231
- Mn Iron 17
- Mn Mo 216
- Mn₂O₃ 191
- Mn-doped PbS 193
- Mn-doped pseudobrookite 191
- MnFe 230
- Mn-ferrite 234
- MnO 102, 179, 234, 237
- MnO₂ 186
- MnO₃ 242
- Mn-Pb 190–91, 193–94
- MnPb device 193
- MnPb voltage 194
- MnTe 102
- Modified electric field 96
- Modified Hermann's nomenclature
scheme 88
- modified 119
- modulated 24
- MOG (metal oxide grains) 186
- Mohan, G.R. 213
- Molecular beam epitaxy *see* MBE
(molecular beam epitaxy)
- Molybdate PbMoO₄ 254
- Momentum 13
- Monoclinic biaxial 250
- Morener, William E. 59
- MOSFET (metal-oxide-semiconductor
field effect transistor) 183, 196,
211
- MOSFET structure 139, 196
- MOSFET transistors 196, 242
- Mostovoy, M. 120
- Moulson, J. 147, 151, 214
- MR (magneto-resistance) 205–6,
240–42, 244
- MRAM (magnetic random access
memory) 105
- MR-based sensor 205
- MRC (magneto-resistive coefficient)
201–2
- MRC parameter 201
- MRI (magnetic resonance imaging)
19
- MR sensor 205
- MR value 241
- MTI Company 40
- MTJ (multiferroic tunnel junctions)
105–6, 241
- MTJ device 106
- Müller, Alex K. 18
- Multi-ferroic magnetoelectrics 120
- Multiferroics Phenomena 95, 99, 101

- Multiferroic tunnel junctions *see* MTJ (multiferroic tunnel junctions)
- Multifunctional magnetoelectric materials for device applications 120
- Multifunctional nature of ferroelectrics 122
- Multi-functional oxide 71
- Mulyukov, R.R. 55
- Munich 65
- Munsee, C.L. 213
- MW 123, 224–25
- MW-IR Frequency 6
- n**
- Na⁺-ions 82
- NaCl 7, 38, 71, 74, 82, 86–87, 224
- NaCl crystallizes in fcc structure 82
- NaCl crystals alkali metals and halides 74
- NaCl figure 84
- NaCl molecule 74
- Nagendra Nath 253
- NaI 54
- Na-ions 82
- NaKC₄H₄O₆ 140
- Nan, C.W. 120
- NAND (Not-And) 105
- Nanoscale technology 151
- Nanoscience 42, 55
- NASA 224
- National high magnetic field laboratory 237
- National Institute 15
- Natural light 247
- Nature of Electrical Conduction in 153–55
- Nazarov, A. A. 55
- Nazi Regime 14
- Nb 19, 139, 146, 216
- Nb⁵⁺ 207
- Nb-doped PZT 145, 147
- Nb doping 151
- Nb doping level 146
- Nb₂O₅ 186
- Nb₁₀O₃₀ BNN Electro-optics 140
- Nb₁₀O₃₀ BSN Electro-optics Barium 140
- NCS 131
- Nd-doped yttrium aluminum garnet 252
- Néel, Louis 237
- Néel point 102–3, 230, 242–43
- Néel temperature 141, 230, 238, 243
- Néel theory 238
- Néel theory of antiferromagnetism 238
- Negative temperature coefficient *see* NTC (negative temperature coefficient)
- Neon 16
- Netherlands 18, 103, 163
- New Delhi 171
- New Mexico 237
- Newnham, R.E. 93, 107, 120
- Newton, Sir Isaac 12, 73
- Newton's laws 12, 208
- Newtonian acceleration 160
- Newton's mechanics 12
- New York 93, 120
- New Zealand 10
- n-GaAs 181
- NH₂CH₂COOH 131, 140
- NiCd 218
- NiCd batteries 218
- Nichrome 5
- Niels Henrik David Bohr 10
- Niels 236
- NiFe₂O₃ 230
- NiFe₂O₄ Nickel 242
- NiFe₂O₄ 53, 235
- Ni-ferrite 234–35
- Night vision devices *see* NVD (night vision devices)
- NiO 179, 207, 230, 234, 237
- Niobate Ba_{5x}Na₅ 140
- NIST 15, 22
- NLC 185–86, 190, 192, 200, 202, 204–6, 212
- NO₂ 209
- Nobel Committee 8
- Nobel laureates 18
- Nobel Lecture 95
- Nobel Prize 18–19, 64
- Nobel Prize, second 19
- Nobel Prize in chemistry 10, 59
- Nobel Prize in physics 7–8, 10, 12–14, 18, 22, 24, 29, 60, 63, 181, 188, 190, 237, 240, 253
- Noise 62
- non-MEMS 220
- Nonohmic contact 163, 178
- Nonoxides 103
- Non-polar 109
- Normal electron 23, 29
- Normalized MR 206
- Norwegian-American physicist 22
- Not-And (NAND) 105
- Novel Magnetic Technologies 229, 239
- NSEC response time detector 151
- NSMs 42
- NTC (negative temperature coefficient) 207, 209, 211
- NTC sensor 174
- NTC thermistors 209
- NVD (night vision devices) 9, 252–53
- Nye, J. E. 93, 120
- o**
- O₃ 141
- observed MR 241
- Ocean power 216
- Ochsenfeld, Robert 20
- Ochsenfeld effect 20–22
- Oe 204–6, 211, 232, 236
- Oersted 211, 232
- Ohm's law 2, 22, 183, 189, 208
- O-ions 75
- open-circuit voltage 224
- operating 47
- Onnes, Heike Kamerlingh 18
- Optical classification 250
- Optical classification of crystals 250
- Optical fibers and rectangular dielectric slab waveguides 251
- Optical Waveguides 251–52
- optical 252
- Ordered configurations of ferromagnetic 238
- Ordinary ball milling 39
- Ordinary ray 249
- Organic solids 75
- Oriented Nb-doped Pb 151
- oriented 236
- Origin of Holes 153, 156
- Origin of potential barrier 174
- Origin of Voids and Atomic Packing Factor 73, 84
- original 136, 218
- Orlando, T. P. 18, 31
- Ortega, N. 103, 105, 120
- Orthorhombic Tetragonal 129
- Output current 191, 198
- Output transduction 221
- Oxford Science Publications 171, 214
- Oxford University Press 31, 91, 93, 120, 171, 214, 245, 261, 263
- Oxford University Press Source 255
- Oxide Co₃O₄ 231
- Oxide CuO 231

- Oxide FeO 231
 Oxide GeO 231
 Oxide NiO 231
 Oxide semiconductor materials 179
 Oxides of perovskite structure 242
 Oxide spintronics 245
 Oxide TFT 183
 oxide-based 180
 oxide-based TFT 180
 Oxygen, tetragonal TB 130
 Oxygen B-atoms 235
 Ozone 47
- p**
- Padmini, P. 171, 213
 Palladium (Pd) 9, 35
 Pandey, Christa xiv
 Pandey, R.K. 1–257, 259, 261, 263
 Paraelectric phase 134
 parallel impedance 187
 Parallelogram 89
 Paramagnetic 16, 230–31, 238
 Paramagnetic copper 231
 Paramagnetism Paramagnetic materials 243
 Parameters B_{rem} 232
 parent IIHC 45varistor 198
 Paris 148
 Park 120, 213
 Parkinson's disease 115
 Pascal 35
 Paschen series 10
 Patent 151
 Pauli, Wolfgang 14
 Pauli's Exclusion Principle 1, 14–15, 19, 24, 27, 29–30, 238, 244
 Pauli's selection rules 235
 Pauw, van der, L.J. 163
 Pauw method 163
 Pb 17, 38, 86, 103, 131, 141, 216
 Pb-based materials 103
 Pb-based solid solution 141
 PbF₂ 50
 Pb-ions 103
 Pb₂KNb₅O₁₅ 130
 Pb₃Mg₃Nb₂O₉ 127
 PbNb₂O₆ 130
 PbO 50, 204
 PbO₂ 50
 PbO and boron oxide 50
 Pb Pt St 216
 PbS 82
 PbSe 54, 167
 PbTa₂O₆ 130
- PbTe 54, 154, 166
 PbTiO₃ 36, 51, 140–41, 221
 PbZrO₃ 102, 140–42, 221
 PbZrO₃ crystal 140
 PbZrO₃ Perovskite 141
 Pb-Zr-titanate 139
 PbZr_{1-x}Ti_xO₃ 104, 140–41
 peak MR 205–6
 PE effect 222
 PEMFC (proton exchange membrane fuel cell) 224–25, 227
 PEMFC devices 224–25
 PEMFC technology 224
 PEM fuel cell 224
 Penn State University 42
 Penney, William 27, 30
 Penney model 27–28, 155
 Permanent Dipole Bonding 75
 Perovskite Bi_{1-x}Nd_xFeO₃ 227
 Perovskite calcium titanate (CaTiO₃) 55, 82
 Perovskite CuTiO₃ 55
 Perovskite Orthorhombic 18
 Perovskite TbMnO₃ 103
 Perovskite Tetragonal 18
 Perovskite Variable 141
 Pertinent properties of IHC 198
 PFM (piezoelectric force microscope) 57, 68–71, 108, 126, 137–38
 PFM micrograph 70
 PFM microscope 71
 PFM probes 69
 PFN 103
 PFN-Pb 103
 PFT 103
 PFW 103
 PFW-Pb 103
 Phase diagram of bismuth sodium titanate and barium titanate 141
 Phase shifters 252
 Philips Labs 163
 Phillip, H.R. 187, 213
 phosphate 140
 Phosphorous 158
 Photon energy, single UV 46
 Physical properties of crystals 93, 120
 Physicists, celebrated English 115
 Physics, recipients of Nobel Prize in 29, 60
 Physics Nobel Prize 60–61
 Pierce, John R. 190
 Pierre 60, 108, 234, 236
 Pierre-Ernest Weiss 234
 Piezo effects 118
- Piezoelectric and allied phenomena 150
 Piezoelectric charge and stress coefficients 113
 Piezoelectric force microscope *see* PFM (piezoelectric force microscope)
 Piezoelectric frequency oscillator 116
 Piezoelectric PZN 51
 Pi for ionic polarization 6
 Pittman, G.E. 160, 171, 181, 213
 PKN 130
 Planck, Max 7–8, 10–11, 30
 Planck constant/ Planck's constant 7–9, 11, 22, 26, 46, 159, 164, 212, 259
 Planck constant, reduced 236
 Planck's law of radiation 11, 46, 59, 159
 Planck's photon energy 30
 Planck's radiation law 7, 10
 Planck's theory 11
 Planes/unit cell Crystal structure
 Crystal unit cell 18
 PLD (pulsed laser deposition) 43–46, 55, 104
 PLD, daily maintenance 47
 PLD chamber 45
 PLD experiment 46
 PLD growth 44
 PLD growth chamber 45
 PLD method 44–45, 104
 PLD system 45
 PLD technique 45
 PLD unit 46
 Plot for time-dependent voltage output for Haynes 168
 PLZT 41, 108, 127, 253
 PMN 108, 126–27, 149
 PMN-PT 108, 127
 PNZT 131, 145
 PNZT film 145–46
 Pockels cells 249
 Pockels effect 247, 249–52, 254
 Pockels effect and Kerr effect 247
 Poisson equation 189
 Poland 51, 54
 Polarity/mobility 191
 Polarization vectors in neighboring lattices 141
 Polar-molecule-induced dipole bonds 75
 poled 146

- Poling of samples for experiments 134
polished 166
- Pollution control Radiometry
Pyroelectric 122
- Pollution monitoring 147
polycrystalline 111, 186
- Poly-Si 139
- Polyvinyl chloride 4, 111
- Positive Sapphire Al_2O_3 Trigonal 250
- Positive temperature coefficient *see* PTC (positive temperature coefficient)
- Potassium 16
- Potassium chloride 82
- Potassium lithium niobate $\text{K}_5\text{Li}_2\text{Nb}_{10}\text{O}_{15}$ 140
- Potassium niobate KNbO_3 251
- Potassium-sodium tartrate-tetrahydrate 131
- Potassium tantalate niobate $\text{KTa}_{1-x}\text{Nb}_x\text{O}_3$ 140
- Potential barrier WB 176
- Potential barrier WC 178
- Potential WC 178
- Powder diffraction method 60
powder of 55
- Prairie View A&M University xiv
- Predictive Nature 86
- Predictive Nature of Crystal Structure 73, 86
- Prefixes commonly used 261
- Prentice Hall 171
- Presley, R.F. 183, 213
- Primitive Cubic Structure 85
primitive 85
- Principal bonds 74
- Principal effect 96–97
- Principles and Applications of Ferroelectricity 151
- Principles and Applications of Ferroelectrics 93
- Processing of electroceramics 33–35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 51, 53, 55
producing high-quality 35
- Producing NSMs 47
- Production of birefringence 249
- Droopad, Ravi xiv
- Projector lens 64
prominent 36
- Properties and applications of varistor 71
- Properties and potential applications 202
- PsB 180, 190–91, 203–5
- PsB varistor 203
- PsB VDR 203, 205
- Pt/Al 176
- PTC (Positive temperature coefficient) 4, 207, 209, 211
- PTC and NTC thermistors 209
- PTC devices 207
- PTC effect in ferroelectric 207
- PTC sensors 174
- PTC thermistor 207
- Pt/Si 178–79
- Pt/Si contact 178–79
- P-type conduction 153, 156
p-type Ge 171
- P-type nature 164
- P-type Si-substrate 139
- P-type ZnO 181, 183
p-type 169–70, 178, 195, 196
- Pulsed laser deposition *see* PLD (pulsed laser deposition)
- Pump electron-gun 47
- Pure DC 135
pure 185
- PV 217
- PVA 39
- PVD (physical vapor deposition) 47
- PV devices 223
- PVDF copolymer 108
- PV effect 222–23
- Pyrex glass vessels 53
- Pyroelectric coefficient Π 98
- Pyroelectric coefficients of selected materials 147
- Pyroelectric TGS 53
- Pyromagnetic effect 77
- Pyrometer 45
- Pyro-optic Effect 121, 147, 149
- PZT 89, 104, 111–14, 117–18, 125, 129, 131, 138–42, 150, 221, 223, 227
- PZT actuators 117
- PZT cantilever 112–13, 117
- PZT capacitors 141
- PZT ceramic 147
- PZT energy harvester 227
- PZT ferroelectric film 104
- PZT film cantilever 113
- PZT films 105, 112
- PZT materials 141
- PZT MEMS cantilever 117
- PZT Piezoelectric devices and memory 140
- q**
- Qualitative comparison 231
- Quantization of magnetic flux 22
- Quantum Hall effect 169
- Quantum Mechanics and Magnetism 238
- Quartz SiO_2 Trigonal 250
- r**
- Radiant Technologies 136
- Radiation Law 7
- Radio frequency *see* RF (radio frequency)
- Radio frequency ID cards 122
- Radio frequency magnetron sputtering method 43
- Radiometry 147
- Radon 16
- Ragone, D.V. 228
- Ragone chart 218
- Ragone Plot 218
- Rahman, Shafiqur 71
- RAM *see* random access memory (RAM)
- Ramamoorthy, Ramesh 103, 120
- Raman, C.V. 253
- Ramanujan, Srinivas 121
- Random access memory (RAM) 105, 149, 241
- Rapid cooling 50
- Ratcliff, N.M. 214
- Ravi Droopad 48, 66
- Raw materials II 44
- Raw materials III 44
- RBS (Rutherford Back Scattering) 57, 67
- RC circuit 135
- Recent Applications of Ferroelectric Materials 121, 138
redox electrolytes 220
- Reduced Planck constant 259
reduced 8
- Refractive index of selected materials 248
- Region, near-IR 182
- Relationship MR 206
- Relative emitted radiation 182
- Reller, A. 228
remnant point 232

- Representation by Tensors and Matrices 93, 120
- Representation of coupled properties in solids 77
- Residual gas measurement 47
- Residual resistivity 5
- Resistance temperature detectors *see* RTDs (resistance temperature detectors)
- resistive 106
- Resistivity of CCTO 180
- Resistivity of solids 4
- Review of Battery Systems for Electrically Powered Vehicles 228
- RF (radio frequency) 43, 114, 122–23, 150, 255
- RFeO₃ 235
- RF frequency 55
- RFID 122
- RFID tag 220
- RF magnetron sputtering 49, 183
- RF magnetron method 43
- RF magnetron sputtering 49
- RF magnetron sputtering method 47
- RF sputtering 55, 104
- RF transformers 239
- RHEED 47, 55
- RHEED device 45
- RHEED Gun 45
- RHEED screen 45
- Richardson, Owen William 188, 213
- Richardson constant 188, 212
- Richardson equation 188
- Richardson law 188
- Robert 18–19, 29
- Rochelle salt 123, 131, 140, 150
- Rodgers Library xiv
- ROHM Co 138–39, 151
- role 215
- Rohrer, Heinrich 64
- ROM (read only memory) 105
- Röntgen, Wilhelm C. 60
- Röntgen-ray 60
- Room temperature properties and potential applications 201
- Room temperature pyroelectric coefficient and figure-of-merit 146
- Room Temperature Uniaxial Pressing (RTUP) 38
- Rotatable manipulator 48
- Rotatable sample manipulator 45
- Rotatable target assembly 48
- Rotating target holder 46
- Rotating/Tilting target 45
- Roundy, C.B. 145, 151
- Roundy method 145
- Rowell, John 23
- RSFQ (rapid single flux quantum) 22
- RTA (rapid thermal annealing) 183
- RTD device 207
- RTD elements 206
- RTDs (resistance temperature detectors) 206–7, 211
- RTUP (room temperature uniaxial pressing) 38
- RTUP method 41
- Rubidium 16
- Ruska, Ernest 63, 65
- Russian chemist 15
- Rutherford, Lord 10, 34, 57
- Rutherford equation 66
- Rutherford's model 10
- Rydberg constant 10–11
- S**
- SAE Technical Paper 228
- Saturn-V Rocket 173
- SAWs match 115
- Sawyer 135–36, 150–51
- Sb 157–58
- SBN (Sr-Ba-niobate) 52, 130–31, 147, 150
- SbSI 42, 148
- SbSI Pyro-optic 140
- Scanning tunneling microscope *see* STM (scanning tunneling microscope)
- Scattered electrons Auger electrons 63
- Scattering, small angle X-ray 60
- Schad, R. 213
- Scherrer Method 60
- Schmid, H. 100, 120
- Schönflies method 88
- Schönflies School 88
- Schottky, Walter H. 176, 196, 211
- Schottky barrier 176, 179, 186, 188, 192, 212
- Schottky barriers, double 188, 207
- Schottky barrier height 175, 177–78, 211
- Schottky diode 173–74, 176–78, 188, 196, 211–13
- Schottky diode in electroceramics 176
- Schottky diodes in back-to-back configuration 184
- Schottky effect 188
- Schottky gate 241
- Schottky height 192
- Schottky of Germany 176
- Schottky thermionic emission (STE) 188
- Schottky Transistor 195–96
- Schrieffer, Robert 23
- Schrödinger, Erwin 12, 24
- Schrödinger equation 7, 11–13, 24, 28
- Schrödinger's wave 28
- Schrödinger's wave equation 12
- Schrödinger's wave function 12
- Schwing, U 204, 214
- Scotland 250
- Scotti, J.F. 120
- Sears 253
- Secondary electron 65
- Second electromagnetic coil 64
- Second harmonic generator (SHG) 252
- Second order phase transition 128–29
- Second soaking cycle range 50
- second 29
- Seebeck, Thomas Johann 164
- Seebeck coefficient 165–66, 171, 191, 206
- Seebeck coefficient for semiconductors 165
- Seebeck coefficient of Ge 171
- Seebeck Effect 164, 166, 171, 206
- Seed holder 52
- Selected antiferroelectric materials 141
- Selected Crystal Systems 73, 81
- Selected elector-optical crystals 251
- Selected electro-optic applications 251
- Selected ferroelectric materials 140
- Selected metals and oxides 166
- Selected piezoelectric materials 111
- Selected single-phase multiferroic materials 103
- Semiconductor BJT transistors 199
- Semiconductor contacts 173–74
- Semiconductor materials groups IV 154
- Semiconductor MOS transistor 199
- Semiconductor properties 3, 153, 162

- Semiconductors 1–6, 16, 17, 24–27, 29, 42, 49, 53, 82–84, 121, 153–161, 164–166, 168, 169, 173–176, 179–181, 183, 206, 207, 209, 211
 Semiprecious crystal tourmaline 98
 Shamsuzzoha, M. 213
 Sharma, P.A. 120
 SHG (Second harmonic generator) 252
 Shimizu, Y. 214
 Shirane, G. 151
 Shockley, William 190
 Shockley experiment 167–68
 Shockley method 166–67, 171
 Short-circuit current density J_{sc} 224
 Shuji Nakamura 181
 Si_3N_4 69
 Si_4 74
 SiC-based Schottky 177
 Siemens 212
 Signature properties of ferroelectric materials 121, 123
 Signature properties of superconductors 1, 19
 Simmons, J. 228
 Single crystal GaAs substrate 61
 Single Crystal Growth Methods 49
 single crystal of 203–4
 Single crystal PbS 203
 Single crystal quartz 116
 Single Fe-atom 237
 single 189
 Sinhalese 143
 Sinter 39
 Sintering of nanosized ceramic powder 42
 SiO 52
 SiO_2 52–53, 74, 114, 116–17, 139, 154, 186, 211, 221–22, 248
 SiO_2 cantilever 117
 SiO_2 cantilever device 118
 Si-technology 139
 Sites, site A2 site B1 site B2 130
 Sivanand, P.S. 214
 Sn 17, 38, 84, 216
 Snell's law 248
 SnO_2 42, 173, 179–80, 183–84, 186, 209–11
 SnO_2 alloy 173
 SnO_2 varistors 185–86, 210
 Sn-oxide 183
 $\text{Sn}_{0.63}\text{Pb}_{0.37}$ 38
 Socrates 203
 SOFC (Solid Oxide Fuel Cells) 224–25, 227–28
 SOFC cathodes 225
 SOFC cells 224
 SOFC devices 224–25
 Soft ferrites 233
 Solar 227
 Solar CSP Geothermal 216
 Solar energy and wind energy 215
 Solar heating/cooling 216
 Solar PV 216
 Solid materials 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29
 Solid oxide fuel cells *see* SOFC (solid oxide fuel cells)
 Solid solution 36–37
 Solid solutions PbTiO_3 103
 Solid state 171
 Solid state electron 213
 Solid state physics 31, 93
 Solid-sublimation-condensation process 47
 Solution 9, 12, 13, 21–22, 24, 26, 27, 28, 35–37, 40, 42, 44, 49–53, 58, 59, 60, 62
 Solving STE equations 189
 Solymar, L. 31, 171, 214, 245, 251, 254–55, 261, 263
 SONARs 108, 118
 Song, X. 151
 Song dynasty 229
 Sons 1, 33, 84–85, 93, 95, 147, 150, 153, 173, 181, 247, 257, 259, 261, 263
 SOPT 128
 Sorbonne 148
 Source Wavelength 59
 Sources of vibration 221
 South Asia 143
 Spaldin, N.A. 99–100, 120
 special 85
 Spectrometer 166
 Speed monitoring 115
 Spin Hall effect 169
 Spin-polarized injection 242
 Spintronic material Co-La_{1-x}, promising 242
 Split drain MOS structure 199
 SPM (scanning probe microscopy) 57
 Springer 79, 93, 120, 198
 Springer License 204
 Springer Verlag 151
 Squattrito, P.J. 55
 SQUID 19, 24, 30, 203
 SQUID magnetometers 19, 22
 Sr 139, 235
 Sr Barium 16
 $\text{Sr}_{1-x}\text{Ba}_x\text{Nb}_2\text{O}_6$ 147
 Sr_2 139
 Sr_2CrRO_6 242
 Sr-Ba-niobate *see* SBN (Sr-Ba-niobate)
 Sr-Ce-Yb-oxide 209
 SrCO_3 40–41
 SrCO_3SrO 41
 SrCO_3TiO 41
 SrCO_3 of SrO 41
 $\text{SrFe}_{12}\text{O}_{19}$ 233
 Sr-ferrite 233
 Sr-ferrite Hard Small 239
 Sri Lanka 143
 Srinivasan, N. 159, 168, 171
 Srivastava, C.M. 159, 168, 171
 SrNbO_3 130
 SrO 40–41
 SrRuO_3 242
 SrTiO_3 4, 30, 36, 40–41, 66, 242, 248
 SrTiO_3 melts 41
 SrTiO_3 powder 41
 SrTiO_3 unit cells 40
 Sr_xTiO_3 242
 Standard atmosphere 259
 standard MOSFET 241
 Standards 15
 Stapleton, W.A. 71, 171, 213, 228
 STE (Schottky thermionic emission) 188
 Steel autoclaves work 53
 STEM microscope 64–66
 STE process 188
 Sterling, C. xiv
 Stern, Otto 14
 STM (scanning tunneling microscope) 64, 68, 71, 108
 STN 139, 141
 STN memory cell 139
 STO 62, 66, 242
 Stockberger 34
 Stockberger method growth 54
 STO interface 66
 STO layer 66, 242
 Streetman, B.G. 171
 strong Colombian 10
 Strong thermal dependence of resistivity 4
 strong 76
 Structures associated 234
 subject xiii

- Substrate, n-Si 177
 Supercapacitor CCTO 55, 225
 Superconducting phase Cooper pairs 19
 Superior Power 49
 Superparamagnetism 230, 243
 Sutanto, I. 71, 213
 Switzerland 28, 64, 68
 Symmetry elements for pyroelectric 90
 Symmetry elements for piezoelectricity 109
 Symmetry elements for piezoelectric materials 90
 Symmetry elements of centrosymmetric group 90
- t**
 Ta^{5+} BT 207
 Takao 214
 Tamil 143
 Tamil Nadu 143
 Ta_2Nb_2 139
 Tate, J. 71, 213, 228
 Taylor's series 250
 TB (tungsten bronze) 127, 130–31, 150
 TB family 130
 TB ferroelectrics 130
 $TbMnO_3$ 103
 $TbMn_2O_3$ 103
 TB structures 130
 Tc 18–23, 35, 102, 124–26, 128–29, 131–34, 141–42, 148, 191, 207–8, 234, 237–38, 242
 TCBCO 18
 Tc temperature 20
 Td 227
 Teale, Gordon 51
 Teller, Edward 215
 Tellurium 166
 Temperature coefficient of resistivity 5
 Temperature dependence of critical magnetic field 21
 Temperature dependence of ferroelectric parameters 125
 Temperature dependence of inverse 133
 Temperature dependence of magnetic parameters 234
 Temperature dependence of resistivity of metals 5
- Temperature gradient conditions BGO 54
 TeO_2 90
 TER 106
 Tera 261
 Tesla 19, 211, 231–32, 243, 263
 Tetragonal Cubic 208
 Tetragonal Orthorhombic 131
 Tetragonal Uniaxial 250
 Texas 40
 Texas A&M University xiii–xiv, 21, 41, 191
 Texas Instruments 51, 160, 181, 213
 Texas State University xiii–xiv, 40, 48, 66, 71
 TFT (thin-film transistor) 179–81, 183–84
 TFT properties 181
 TFT technology 183
 TGS 131, 147
 TGS infrared detector 140
 Thallium 17
 Theoretical considerations for varistors 173, 186
 Theory of antiferroelectric crystals 151
 Theory of superconductivity and superfluids 18
 Thermal currents 11 177
 Thermal properties of metals and semiconductors 24
 Thermoelastic effect 96
 Thin film ceramics 42
 Thin-film forms 103
 Thin-film transistor *see* TFT (thin-film transistor)
 Thoramali 143
 Ti^{4+} 127
 Tiefel, T.H. 245
 time-dependent 13
 time-independent 13, 28
 TiO_2 4, 30, 40–41, 55, 154, 173, 179–80, 183, 186, 209, 248
 TiO_2 crystal 255
 TiO_2 sensors 209
 TiO_2 Tetragonal 250
 TiO_2 waveguide 255
 TiO_{2+} 40
 TiO_3 147
 $TiO_{3-x}BaTiO_3$ 141
 Titania 17, 154
 $Tl_2Ca_2Ba_2Cu_3O_{10}$ 18
 TMR 241–42
 TMR effect 241
- TMR tunneling effect 242
 Top seeded solution growth (TSSG) 52
 Tower 135, 151
 Tower circuit 135–36, 150
 Toyosaki, H. 213
 Traditional biomass Bio-heat Ethanol 216
 Transconductor 191
 Transducers and acoustic amplifiers 221
 Transformers for low power applications 240
 transparent 183
 transparent SnO_2 183
 Triple Point and Interfaces 34
 Triple points of selected materials 35
 Tryglycine sulfate 140
 TSC (thermally stimulated currents) 145
 TSSG (top seeded solution growth) 52
 TSSG method 53
 Tungsten 5
 Tungsten bronze structures 121, 127, 130
 Turmai 143
 Tuscaloosa xiv, 46, 120
 TV broadcasting 115
 TV screen 64, 182
 Two-dimensional atomic distribution 86
 Typical examples of crystal structures 73, 82
 Typical structures associated 229
- U**
 U-238 15
 Übung macht den Meister 33
 UHF-MW 6
 UHV (ultra-high vacuum) 46
 UHV conditions 46
 UHV environment 47
 UHV-PLD-1X 45
 Ultra 218
 Ultra-sound waves 253
 Ultra-violet *see* UV (ultra-violet)
 Unbiased potential V_0 200
 Undetermined Signal 194
 Unit Cell Triclinic 90
 United States 15
 University xiii–xiv, 18, 40, 46, 120
 Unpolarized ray 249
 US Defence Logistics Agency 218

US Department of Energy 237
 US DoE 191
 US military 220
 US Patent 213
 US Patent Number 171
 US universities xiii
 Uuo 15
 UV (ultra-violet) 6, 9, 59–60, 179, 181–82, 212, 223, 227, 247
 UV-blue 181
 UV laser 46, 224
 UV light 30, 64, 253
 UV photon 46
 UV radiation 46
 UV range 180
 UV source 59
 UV wavelength 46

V

Vaccum 8
 Vaccum level 174–75
 Valasek, J. 138, 150
 Valence band, n-Type semiconductor 175
 Valent Fe-ions, mixed 243
 value of 185, 200
 Values for Fermi energy 162
 Values of Curie temperature of selected magnetic materials 234
 Vapor phase method 42, 54
 Varistor diodes 173, 184–85, 188–89, 212
 Varistor-embedded devices 173, 190
 Varistor microstructure 186
 Varistor's NLC 205
 varistor's 186
 VBT (voltage biased transistor) 190–91, 193–95, 197, 212
 VBT, embedded 194
 VBT device 193–96, 198
 VBT transistor 193, 195, 197
 VBT transistor device 196
 VCCS 194, 212
 VDR (voltage-dependent-resistor) 184, 203–6, 212–13
 VDR characteristics, corresponding 203
 VDR device 204–6, 212
 VDR device changes 205
 Veda, Sam 247
 Velocity of light in material 248
 Velocity of light in vacuum 248
 Verneuil method 54
 Viehland, A.S.B 151

Visible light microscopes 59
 Voids and Atomic Packing Factor 73, 84
 Voltage, differential Hall 199
 Voltage biased transistor *see* VBT (voltage biased transistor)
 Voltage biased varistor 190
 voltage-dependent-resistor *see* VDR (voltage-dependent-resistor)
 VPE technique growth of epitaxial films 55

W

Waals bond 74
 Waals Bonding 75
 Waals interaction 68
 Walsh, D. 31, 171, 214, 245, 251, 254–55, 261, 263
 Walter, H. 176
 Wang, C. 214
 Weiss, Pierre 236–37, 244
 Weiss law 20, 125–26, 132–34, 139, 142, 234, 244

Weiss-mean-field theory 234

Weiss model 235
 Weiss theory 237
 Westinghouse Electric Corporation 199
 Whatmore, R.W. 146, 151
 white 61–62
 Wiley 151, 214, 255
 Wiley Eastern Limited 171
 Wilhelm Conrad Röntgen 60, 103
 Wilkins, Rick xiv
 Gibbs, Willard 131
 Penney, William 27
 Wind Water Sun 216
 WO₃ 173, 209–11
 WO₃ varistors 210
 Work function W1 174
 World War I 60

X

Xenon Xe 16
 XPS (X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy) 34, 57, 66–67, 71
 XPS method 66
 XPS survey spectrum 67
 XPS X-ray photoelectric spectroscopy 71
 X-ray analysis 140
 X-ray crystallography 60
 X-ray diffraction
 X-ray diffraction analysis 60

X-ray diffraction patterns for crystal structure 81
 X-ray diffractometers 60, 65
 X-ray gun 67
 X-ray lithography position 108
 X-ray of wavelength 71
 X-ray photo-electron spectroscopy 67
 see also XPS (X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy)
 X-ray reflectivity 60
 X-rays 57–61, 63, 65–67, 71, 103
 X-rays for chemical analysis 64
 X-ray spectrometer 65
 X-rays secondary 63
 X-ray tool 61
 XRD (X-ray diffraction) 14, 39, 57, 60–61, 71, 81
 XRD, short wavelength X-rays 60
 XRD diffractometer 60
 XRD method of characterizing materials 60
 XRD pattern 61–62, 71

Y

YBa₂Cu₃O₇ 18
 YAG 52, 252
 Y-Al-garnet 52
 Yamada, Y. 213
 Yang, Chen Ning 95
 Yattria 209
 Yattria stabilized zirconia (YSZ) 209, 225
 YBaCu-oxide 83
 YBCO 18, 21, 41, 83
 YBCO in superconducting state 21
 YBCO sample 21
 YbMnO₃ 103
 YIG 51
 Yin, L. 214
 YMnO₃ 103
 Yousafzai, Malala xiii
 Y-Sc-Ga garnet 52
 YSGG 52
 YSZ (Yattria stabilized zirconia) 209, 225

Z

Zeeman Effect 11
 Zehnder interferometer 252
 Zepf, V. 216, 228
 Zhang, L. 214
 Zhong, Jian 112–13, 120, 151
 Ziman model 27
 Zinc (Zn) 17, 84, 86, 234

- Zinc oxide (ZnO) 42, 53, 84, 113, 154–55, 173, 179–81, 184–86, 209–11, 242, 251
Zinc sulfide (ZnS) 17, 53, 83–84, 156, 254
Zirconate titanate PbZrxTi_{1-x}O₃ 140
Zn atom 84
Zn ferrite 232
ZnCr₂O₄ 207
ZnCr₂Se₄ 103
ZnFe₂O₄ 235
Zn-ferrites 233, 235
Zn-ferrite Soft 239
Zn-ferrites Soft Used 239
ZnO and SnO₂ varistors 210
ZnO-based homogeneous 183
ZnS crystal 255
ZnO grain 189
ZnO matrix 185–86
ZnO substrates 183
ZnO varistor in comparison 185
ZnO varistors 184–87, 189–90
ZnO varistors for high-voltage applications 185
ZnSe 17, 182
ZnTe 17
Zr 81, 131
ZrO₂ 225
Zr_{0.2}Ti_{0.8} 103
Zürich 64

