Contents

4.1 Introduction 67

4.2 Historical Development 67

List of Contributors xiii

	Preface xv
1	Environmental Systems Analysis 1
	Adisa Azapagic
1.1	Introduction 1
1.2	Environmental Systems Analysis Methods 1
1.3	Summary 11
	References 11
2	Measurements in Environmental Engineering 1
	Daniel A. Vallero
	Summary 13
2.1	Introduction 13
2.2	Environmental Sampling Approaches 18
2.3	Laboratory Analysis 22
2.4	Sources of Uncertainty 25
2.5	Measurements and Models 27
2.6	Contaminants of Concern 27
2.7	
2.8	Emerging Trends in Measurement 33
2.9	Measurement Ethics 40
	Note 41
	References 41
3	Environmental Law for Engineers 45 Jana B. Milford
3.1	Introduction and General Principles 45
3.2	Common Law 48
3.3	The National Environmental Policy Act 50
3.4	Clean Air Act 52
3.5	Clean Water Act 55
3.6	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act 58
3.7	•
3.8	Enforcement and Liability 62
	Notes 65
4	Climate Modeling 67
	Huei-Ping Huang

		٠	٠
٦	,	п	1

Conte	
4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6 4.7 4.8	Numerical Architecture of the Dynamical Core 68 Physical and Subgrid-Scale Parameterization 71 Coupling among the Major Components of the Climate System 73 The Practice of Climate Prediction and Projection 73 Statistical Model 77 Outlook 77 References 78
5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5	Climate Change Impact Analysis for the Environmental Engineer 83 Panshu Zhao, John R. Giardino, and Kevin R. Gamache Introduction 83 Earth System's Critical Zone 84 Perception, Risk, and Hazard 87 Climatology Methods 94 Geomorphometry: The Best Approach for Impact Analysis 99 References 114
6.1 6.2 6.3	Adaptation Design to Sea Level Rise 119 Mujde Erten-Unal and Mason Andrews Introduction: Sea Level Rise 119 Existing Structures and Adaptation Design to Sea Level Rise 120 Case Studies Reflecting Adaptation Design Solutions 124 Notes 135 References 135
7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6	Soil Physical Properties and Processes 137 Morteza Sadeghi, Ebrahim Babaeian, Emmanuel Arthur, Scott B. Jones, and Markus Tuller Introduction 137 Basic Properties of Soils 137 Water Flow in Soils 158 Solute Transport 173 Soil Temperature, Thermal Properties, and Heat Flow 182 Summary 194 Acknowledgments 194 Abbreviations 194 Physical Constants and Variables 195 References 198
8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4	In Situ Soil and Sediment Remediation: Electrokinetic and Electrochemical Methods 209 Sibel Pamukcu Introduction and Background 209 Overview and Theory of Direct Electric Current in Soil and Sediment Remediation 211 Electrokinetically and Electrochemically Aided Soil and Sediment Remediation 222 Summary and Conclusions 239 References 240
9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5 9.6	Remote Sensing of Environmental Variables and Fluxes 249 Morteza Sadeghi, Ebrahim Babaeian, Ardeshir M. Ebtehaj, Scott B. Jones, and Markus Tuller Introduction 249 Radiative Transfer Theory 249 RS Technology 255 RS of Static Soil Properties 263 RS of State Variables 269 RS of Environmental Fluxes 282

9.7	Summary 287 Acknowledgments 288 Abbreviations 288 Physical Constants and Variables 289 References 290
10	Environmental Fluid Mechanics 303
10.1	Nigel B. Kaye, Abdul A. Khan, and Firat Y. Testik Open-Channel Flow 303
10.1	Surface Waves 308
10.3	Groundwater Flow 310
10.4	Advection and Diffusion 313
10.5	Turbulent Jets 318
10.6	Turbulent Buoyant Plumes 320
10.7	Gravity Currents 326
	References 329
11	Water Quality 333
	Steven C. Chapra
11.1	Introduction 333
11.2	Historical Background 334
11.3	Overview of Modern Water Quality 336
11.4 11.5	Natural or "Conventional" Water Quality Problems 339 Toxic Substances 345
11.6	Emerging Water Pollutants 348
11.7	Back to the Future 348
	Note 349
	References 349
12	Wastewater Engineering 351
	Say Kee Ong
12.1	Introduction 351
12.2	Wastewater Characteristics and Treatment Requirements 351
12.3	Treatment Technologies 355
12.4	Summary 371
	References 371
13	Wastewater Recycling 375 Judith L. Sims and Kirsten M. Sims
13.1	Introduction 375
13.2	Uses of Reclaimed Wastewater 376
13.3	Reliability Requirements for Wastewater Reclamation and Recycling Systems 414
13.4	Planning and Funding for Wastewater Reclamation and Reuse 416
13.5	Legal and Regulatory Issues 416
13.6	Public Involvement and Participation 418
13.7	Additional Considerations for Wastewater Recycling and Reclamation:
	Integrated Resource Recovery 418
13.8	Additional Sources of Information 423 References 423
14	Design of Porous Pavements for Improved Water Quality and Reduced Runoff 425
	Will Martin, Milani Sumanasooriya, Nigel B. Kaye, and Brad Putman
14.1	Introduction 425
14.2	Benefits 428

х	Contents	
	14.3	Hydraulic Characterization 430
	14.4	Hydraulic and Hydrologic Behavior 435
	14.5	Design, Construction, and Maintenance 442
	11.0	References 448
		References Tro
	15	Air Pollution Control Engineering 453
		Kumar Ganesan and Louis Theodore
	15.1	Overview of Air Quality 453
	15.2	Emissions of Particulates 453
	15.3	Control of Particulates 459
	15.4	Control of Gaseous Compounds 476
		Acknowledgment 491
		References 491
		Further Reading 491
	16	Atmospheric Aerosols and Their Measurement 493
		Christian M. Carrico
	16.1	Overview of Particulate Matter in the Atmosphere 493
	16.2	History and Regulation 493
	16.3	Particle Concentration Measurements 494
	16.4	Measuring Particle Sizing Characteristics 497
	16.5	Ambient Aerosol Particle Size Distribution Measurements 498
	16.6	Aerosol Measurements: Sampling Concerns 501
	16.7	Aerosol Formation and Aging Processes 501
	16.8	Aerosol Optical Properties: Impacts on Visibility and Climate 502
	16.9	Measurements of Aerosol Optical Properties 505
	16.10 16.11	Aerosol Chemical Composition 506 Aerosol Hygroscopicity 509
	16.11	Aerosols, Meteorology, and Climate 511
	16.13	Aerosol Emission Control Technology 513
	16.14	Summary and Conclusion 515
	10111	References 515
	17	Indees Air Pollution 510
	17	Indoor Air Pollution 519 Shelly L. Miller
	17.1	Introduction 519
	17.1	Completely Mixed Flow Reactor Model 522
	17.3	Deposition Velocity 524
	17.4	Ultraviolet Germicidal Irradiation 526
	17.5	Filtration of Particles and Gases 528
	17.6	Ventilation and Infiltration 532
	17.7	Ventilation Measurements 536
	17.8	Thermal Comfort and Psychrometrics 539
	17.9	Energy Efficiency Retrofits 541
	17.10	Health Effects of Indoor Air Pollution 542
	17.11	Radon Overview 546
	17.12	Sources of Indoor Radon 548
	17.13	Controlling Indoor Radon 550
	17.14	Particles in Indoor Air 551
	17.15	Bioaerosols 553
	17.16	Volatile Organic Compounds 555
	17.17	VOC Surface Interactions 556
	17.18	Emissions Characterization 557

17.19	Odors 559 Acknowledgments 560 Note 560 References 560
18	Environmental Noise Pollution 565 Sharad Gokhale
18.1	Introduction 565
18.2	Environmental Noise 565
18.3	Effects on Human Health and Environment 566
18.4	Sound Propagation in Environment 567
18.5	Characteristics of Sound 569
18.6	Relationship Between Characteristics 570
18.7	Environmental Noise Levels 573
18.8	Measurement and Analysis of Ambient Noise 574
18.9	Environmental Noise Management 579
	Note 580
	References 581
19	Hazardous Waste Management 583 Clayton J. Clark II and Stephanie Luster-Teasley
19.1	Fundamentals 583
19.2	Legal Framework 585
19.3	Fate and Transport 591
19.4	Toxicology 593
19.5	Environmental Audits 594
19.6	General Overall Site Remediation Procedure 596 References 598
20	Waste Minimization and Reuse Technologies 599 Bora Cetin and Lin Li
20.1	Introduction 599
20.2	Type of Recycled Waste Materials 599
20.3	Recycling Applications of Fly Ash and Recycled Concrete Aggregates 601
20.4	Benefit of Recycling Materials Usage 621
20.5	Conclusions 621
	References 623
21	Solid Waste Separation and Processing: Principles and Equipment 627 Georgios N. Anastassakis
21.1	Introduction 627
21.2	Size (or Volume) Reduction of Solid Waste 629
21.3	Size Separation 636
21.4	Manual-/Sensor-Based Sorting 638
21.5	Density (or Gravity) Separation 649
21.6	Magnetic/Electrostatic Separation 653
21.7	Ballistic Separation 660
21.8	Froth Flotation 661
21.9	Products Agglomeration (Cubing and Pelletizing) 661
21.10	Compaction (Baling) 663
21.11	Benefits and Prospects of Recycling 666 References 669

22	Waste Reduction in Metals Manufacturing 673 Carl C. Nesbitt
22.1	Wastes at the Mine Sites 674
22.2	Chemical Metallurgy Wastes 678
22.3	Conclusions 686
	Reference 686
	Further Reading 687
23	Waste Reduction and Pollution Prevention for the Chemicals Industry: Methodologies, Economics,
	and Multiscale Modeling Approaches 689
	Cheng Seong Khor, Chandra Mouli R. Madhuranthakam, and Ali Elkamel
23.1	Introduction 689
23.2	Development of Pollution Prevention Programs 691
23.3	Economics of Pollution Prevention 698
23.4	Survey of Tools, Technologies, and Best Practices for Pollution Prevention 699
23.5	Concluding Remarks 707
	References 707
24	Industrial Waste Auditing 709
	C. Visvanathan
24.1	Overview 709
24.2	Waste Minimization Programs 710
24.3	Waste Minimization Cycle 711
24.4	Waste Auditing 712
24.5	Phase I: Preparatory Works for Waste Audit 712
24.6	Phase II: Preassessment of Target Processes 717
24.7	Phase III: Assessment 719
24.8	Phase IV: Synthesis and Preliminary Analysis 722
24.9	Conclusion 724
	Suggested Reading 729

Index *731*